

# Mars: Humanoids, Bodies, Bones, Skulls, UFOs, UAPs, Spacecraft Wreckage

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## Abstract

For thousands of years there have been reports of extra-terrestrial beings and “sky boats” that have visited Earth as recounted in ancient texts from India, Egypt and Greece. During WWII five UFOs appeared above Los Angeles and were impervious to attack and pilots from “allied” and “enemy” countries were repeatedly harassed by extra-terrestrial craft referred to as “Foo Fighters.” In 2023 the U.S. Congress heard testimony that military pilots have repeatedly encountered UFOs and UAPs and those government agencies have obtained the wreckage of and bodies from extra-terrestrial spacecraft. In this report we provide a sample of official NASA Mars photographs of what appears to be the wreckage and debris from extra-terrestrial spacecraft, partially buried bones, the body of a “humanoid” stretched out on a “cushion,” the head of a “humanoid” possibly wearing a metal device on the front of its “face” and adjacent to a cratered debris field, two “humanoid” skulls including one that is atop what may be a raised elongated burial mound, UAPs/UFOs photographed in the skies of Mars and a silver-saucer shaped structure upon the ground. We hypothesize that government agencies refuse to acknowledge any evidence for extra-terrestrial life, be it UAPs or fungi on Mars, because they fear that religious and government authority will be challenged and undermined.

**Keywords:** Mars • Life on mars • Extra-terrestrial • Spacecraft wreckage • Unidentified areal phenomenon • Foo fighters • United States congressional hearings

## Introduction

In this report we provide NASA Mars photographs of what appears to be (1) the wreckage and debris from extra-terrestrial spacecraft, partially buried bones, and the body of a “humanoid” stretched out on a “cushion” and all of which were photographed within less than 100 meters from one another in Gale Crater. (2) We present photographs of wreckage and an extensive debris field that includes “wheels” attached by an “axle” as well as what resembles a cocoon-like pod located less than 400 meters from the “humanoid” and “bones.” (3) We note that the cocoon-like pod resembles the “humanoid” laying upon what may be a “cushion” and speculate that extra-terrestrial “humanoids” may be (or had been) encased in these pods. (4) We also present photographs, from Gusev Crater, depict what resembles the wreckage and debris of an extra-terrestrial craft and the head of a “humanoid” possibly wearing a metal device on the front of its “face,” and (5) UAPs/UFOs photographed in the skies of Mars and a silver-saucer shaped craft upon the ground (6) and what appears to wreckage in other areas of Mars that cannot be remnants of spacecraft from earth and (7) what appear to be two “humanoid” skulls including one that is atop what may be a raised elongated burial mound photographed by the rover Spirit. (8) It is our impression that these putative UAPs/UFOs, humanoids, bones, and wreckage, originated from planets beyond this solar system and (9) that these “biological” are very small in height and stature. (10) Although we cannot state with 100% certainty that these “anomalies” are extra-terrestrial in origin, It is noteworthy that in testimony before a U.S. Congressional sub-committee in July of 2023, that David Grusch, a former U.S. intelligence official who served on two Pentagon task forces investigating UAPs, has reported that extra-terrestrial bodies and biological matter have been

recovered by the U.S. Military; that he has interviewed government agents who have recovered “nonhuman biologics” from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial craft that crashed on earth; and that “a multi-decade UAP crash retrieval and reverse-engineering program” has been in existence for decades [1-5].

## Materials and Methods

The U.S. Defense Dept. (and NASA) have denied these reports and have sought to discredit the witnesses who have testified before the U.S. Congress [4-6]. Sue Gough, a spokeswoman for the Pentagon's All-Domain Anomaly Resolution Office, said in a statement that the office “has not discovered any verifiable information to substantiate claims that any programs regarding the possession or reverse-engineering of extra-terrestrial materials have existed in the past or exist currently” [4]. Likewise, Dr. Sean Kirkpatrick, the director of the Pentagon's All-Domain Anomaly Resolution Office, denies that any wreckage or bodies have been recovered. Gough and Kirkpatrick also claim there is “no evidence” of “extra-terrestrial life” [4,5]. Videos by U.S. military pilots of UAPs [1-5,7] and photographs of algae, lichens and fungi growing on Mars [8-21], indicate that the statements and official denials of these government agents and agencies are contradicted by a large body of evidence.

Although official Pentagon and NASA government spokespersons ridicule and deny any and all evidence of extra-terrestrial life [4-6] including disputing NASA's own photographs of fungi and lichens growing out of the ground on Mars [12,18] the fact is for thousands of years numerous sages, scientists, philosophers and poets have been convinced there is life on other planets (“stars”) and have reported that “god-like” extra-terrestrial beings in “sky boats” had been visiting Earth and even influencing events taking place on this planet [22-29].

For example, the Vedas—composed in Vedic Sanskrit (c. 1500 – c. 500 BC)—states “there are 400,000 humanoid species” in this universe and describes demigods (devas), demons (asuras) and mortal humans and super-humans (manusas) of different shapes and types and some of whom have visited Earth in sky boats and engaged in areal battles resulting in wreckage and bodies falling to Earth [22-24]. Likewise, the Egyptian Turin King List and Turin Royal Canon—which dates from the time of Rameses II (1303-1213 BC) describes sky gods and demi-gods that visited Earth, whereas ancient Egyptian legends tells of Tep Zepi, or the First Time when “sky gods” came down to Earth and flew through the air in “celestial discs” and flying “boats” [27]. Homer's the Iliad (850 BC) and

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Hesiod's Theogeny (730 BC), also describe a pantheon of extra-terrestrial "gods" who sometimes battled against one another in the heavens and who descended to Earth and intervened and interfered in human affairs.

The fact is until near the end of the second "world war" most scientists believed there is life on other planets, and it was widely accepted even by military leaders and major news organizations that extra-terrestrial craft (Foo fighters) were harassing Allied and enemy flight crews [30]. And then, at the close of that world war, the U.S. Military and aligned government agencies aided by their "operation mockingbird" infiltration of the American media—began ridiculing the existence of what later would be called "unidentified flying objects" [28,30].

With the creation of the quasi-military National Aeronautics and Space

Administration (NASA) it became official policy to denounce, ridicule and suppress any and all reports of extra-terrestrial life including fossils of fungi and bacteria in meteors and all evidence of algae, lichens, fungi and biological activity on Mars [12,18,28,30] even when NASA's Viking Landers repeatedly detected biological activity in two separate locations, 4000 miles apart [9,31] and despite the fact that NASA's official sequential photographs document that algae, lichens and fungi are growing on the Red Planet [7-21]. In fact, NASA vehemently objected to Congressional demands that the 1976 Mars Viking Landers be equipped with experiments designed to detect biological activity and NASA has subsequently refused to equip any of the rovers with life detection technology [28, 31].

Why has the "Pentagon" and the quasi-military NASA gone to such



Figure 1. Location of bones, humanoid, pod, wheels, wreckage in gale crater, mars.



extraordinary extremes to deny and suppress all evidence of extra-terrestrial life? Possibly, they fear if they admit there is life on Mars and UAPs are extra-terrestrial, the implications are that life must be pervasive throughout this galaxy and intelligent life evolved on innumerable worlds; and this would explain why there have been tens of thousands of reports of UFOs visiting this planet. Perhaps they fear if they were to admit and acknowledge the veracity of this vast body of evidence that religious and government authority would be undermined [28,32]. Perhaps this explains why NASA and the U.S. Defense Dept. have engaged in what some members of the U.S. congress and a few media outlets have called a “coverup” [1-5]. The authors of this report, during their search for current and past life on Mars have repeatedly viewed official NASA photos that appear to depict the wreckage of extra-terrestrial spacecraft and specimens resembling the humanoid bodies, bones, and skulls of extra-terrestrials who may have died when those craft crashed upon the surface of the Red Planet. Given that for thousands of years there have been reports of UFOs and god-like beings that ride in sky ships and who even battle amongst themselves [22-29], it should not be surprising that the wreckage of some of these craft may have been discovered on Earth [1-5] and Mars. Because the U.S. Congress has taken an interest in this subject [1-6] the authors have decided to publish a sample of related evidence from Mars. In the following sections we present evidence of bones, humanoids and the wreckage and associated debris fields of what is most likely extra-terrestrial spaceships as well as photographic evidence of UAPs (UFOs) in the skies of Mars. In the final sections we discuss this evidence and the history of

related observations—such as the “Foo Fighters” of WWII—and provide a possible explanation for why NASA and the Pentagon have sought to discredit all evidence of extra-terrestrial life.

### Humanoids & bones in gale crater

Within less than 200 meters from one another, on Sol 721, 725, 728, 729, the Rover Curiosity, photographed what resembles partially buried bones, a “humanoid” lying upon a cushion, a “humanoid pod” and wheels and wreckage from an extra-terrestrial spacecraft that crashed in Gale Crater, Mars. NASA then turned the rover around, and returned to the site where the “bones” were first photographed, and discovered additional “bones” (Figures 1-17).

### Wheels, axle, debris field, cratered crash site

On Sol 729, less than 400 meters from the bones, humanoid, and possible space-craft wreckage photographed one-two days earlier (Sol 727, 728), the rover Curiosity discovered and photographed a cratered debris field, with what resembles spacecraft wreckage, two “wheels” attached by an “axle,” and a “pod” that resembles the “humanoid” photographed two days earlier (Figures 18-21).

### “Extra-terrestrial” “humanoid” compared with “extra-terrestrial” “pod”

On Sols 727 and 729, less than 400 meters from one another, the rover



**Figure 2.** Sol 0721 Gale crater an assortment of what appear to be “bones” and primitive digging implements. MR0030840070402808D01.





**Figure 3.** Sol 721 "Bones" and primitive digging implements? ML0030840010304963E01\_DXXX.jpg.



**Figure 4.** Sol 721 "Bones" and primitive digging implements? MR0030840010402802E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 5.** Sol 725 Sol 725. Gale crater. an assortment of what appear to be “bones” and primitive digging implements? NASA employed curiosity’s brush tool to move some of the soil. After photographing the “humanoid (Figures 8-11) NASA’s rover curiosity turned around and returned to this location days later and took additional photos and discovered more bones (Figures 14-16). MR0030940000402844E01\_DXXX.

Curiosity photographed a “humanoid” (Sol 727) and a “pod” (Sol 729) that share striking similarities. Both specimens are associated with debris fields and what resembles spacecraft wreckage. Moreover, bones were photographed less than 200 meters from both specimens. Focusing on the similarity between the “pod” and “humanoid” and the underlying substrates, it is tempting to speculate that extra-terrestrial “humanoids” might be contained within these pods (Figure 22).

### Debris field, “biological,” cratered crash site

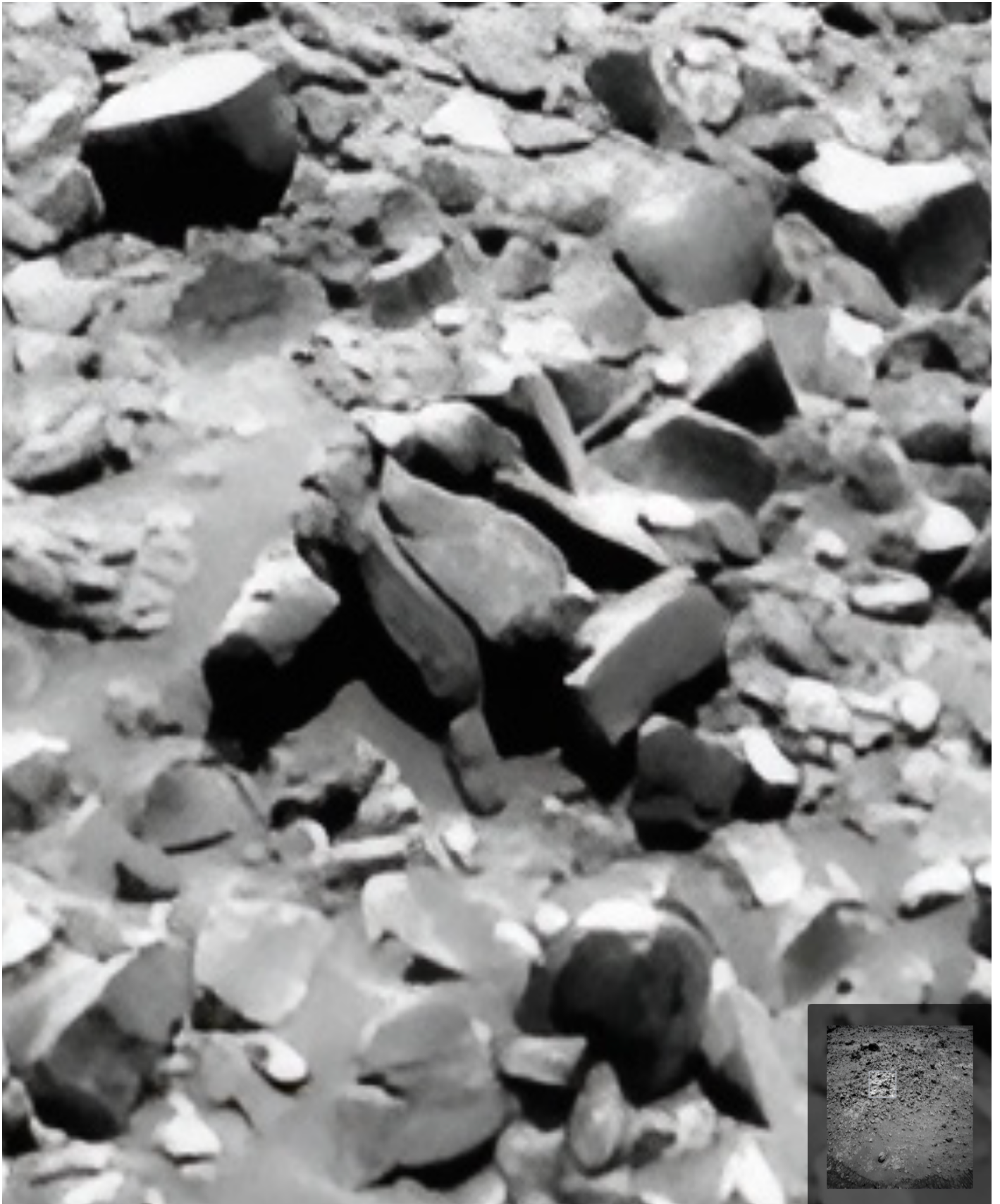
On January 26, 2006 (Sols 733, 734) the rover Spirit—while traversing Gusev Crater, in a location named “Arad” (which is between “Columbia Hills” and “Home Plate”)—took two enigmatic photos of what resembles a cratered crash site littered with small pieces of wreckage and anomalous white colored “plastoid” ovoid objects that appear to be hollow artificial constructions. At the center of one

photo (in front of one white plastoid object), is what resembles a “dog’s head.” Upon closer inspection, a metal cup like structure is attached to the “front” of the “head” and what appear to be straps and other accoutrements can be discerned and which are suggestive of what might be the remnants of a helmet. The “head” appears to be hollow To the upper left of the “head” an anomalous “brain-like” mass can be discerned which, to speculate, appears to have bone and hollow bone-like protrusions jutting outward and embedded within (Figures 23-29).

### UAPs/UFOs and a silver saucer-shaped structure on mars

UAPs/UFOs were photographed by the rover Curiosity flying above Gale Crater (Figures 30-36) the same crater where wreckage, bones, a humanoid and pod were discovered. In addition, what looks like a saucer shaped spacecraft that was photographed from space, resting upon the cliffs of Aram chaos (2.6 degree





**Figure 6.** Sol 725. Example of possible wreckage from a spacecraft photographed in gale crater near the site of the "bones."GE725NRB\_461847485EDR\_F0401378NCAM00322M.





**Figure 7.** Sol 727 Composite. Note “humanoid” (bottom right) MR0031100020402934E01\_DXXX (left) MR0031100010402933E01\_DXXX (middle)/MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX (right).



**Figure 8.** Note “humanoid” center bottom. As also depicted here and in the following Figures (9, 12-13), the “humanoid” is surrounded by a ring of stones, and a cratered debris field of what appears to include the wreckage of what might be an extra-terrestrial craft. The “humanoid” is also distinct from the underlying and surrounding terrain (Figure 10) and was photographed approximately 100 meters from the partially buried “bones” (Figures 2-5). After photographing this “humanoid” and wreckage, NASA turned the rover around and returned to the location where the bones were photographed and discovered more bones (Figures 14-16) MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX.





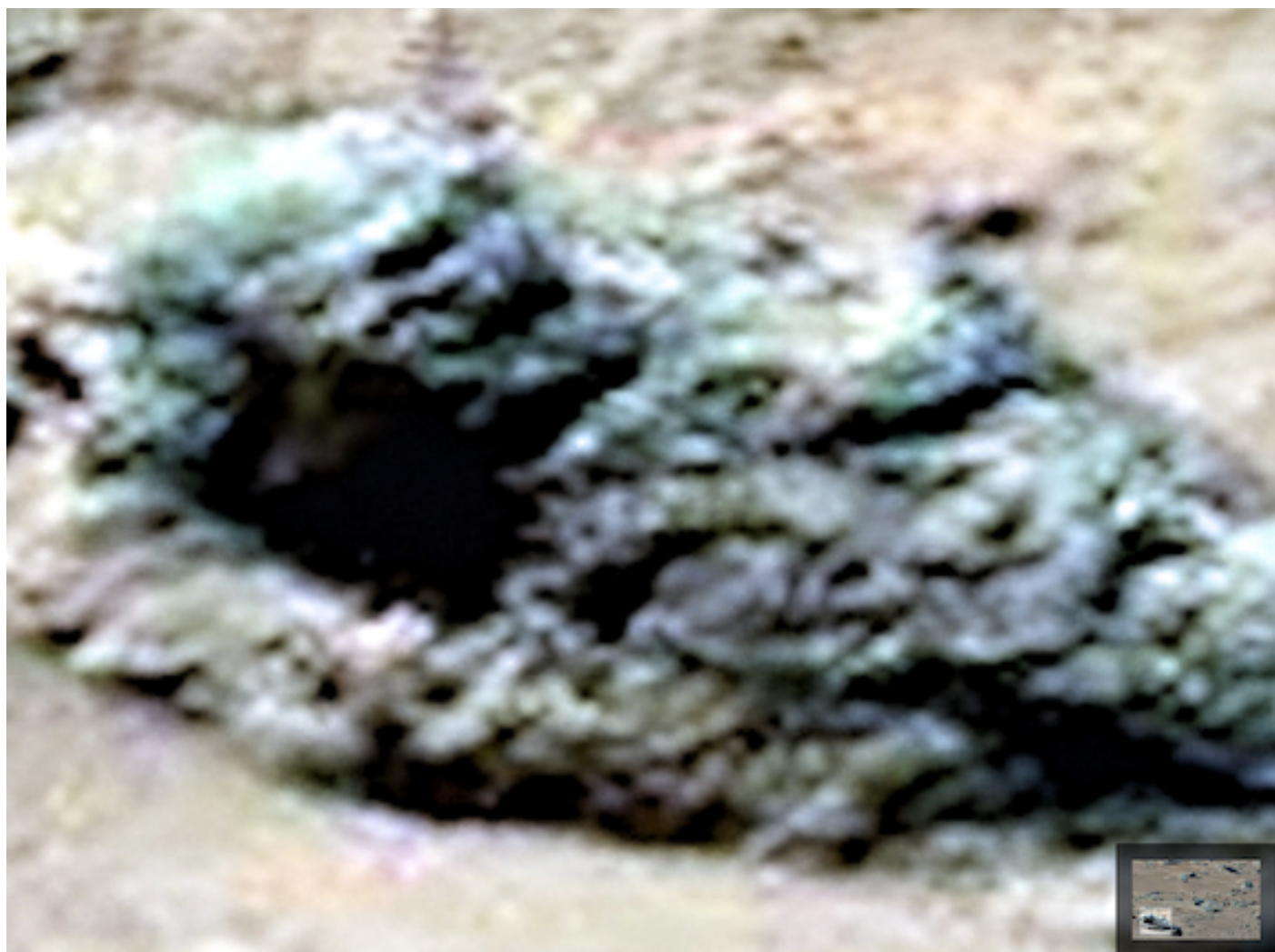
**Figure 9.** Sol 727. The "humanoid" has a face, eyes, mouth, nose, a hand with fingers, and possibly two legs. To speculate: Its brains have erupted from the back of its head. MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 10.** Sol 727 Super saturation of embedded spectra, documents that the "humanoid" is completely distinct from underlying and surrounding substrate. MR003110000402932E01\_DXXXs.





**Figure 11.** Sol 727. The "humanoid" has a face, eyes, nose, mouth, jaw, hand with four visible fingers. It is possible that the "brains" have erupted from top and the back of the head. To speculate: The "humanoid" may be laying up a cushion. The rings of stones and position and posture of the "humanoid" raise the possibility that other "humanoids" placed the body in this location. MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 12.** Sol 727. Wreckage from an extra-terrestrial spacecraft? Located adjacent to the “humanoid”.





**Figure 13.** Sol 727. "Humanoid" may be surrounded by a ring of stones and wreckage from an extra-terrestrial spacecraft. MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX.



**Figure 14.** Wreckage from an extra-terrestrial spacecraft and possible remnants of a craft buried beneath the sand and soil. Sol 727 MR0031100000402932E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 15.** Sol 728. After photographing the "humanoid" NASA directed its rover curiosity to return to the area where the "bones" were discovered. MR0031180020402946E01\_DXXX.

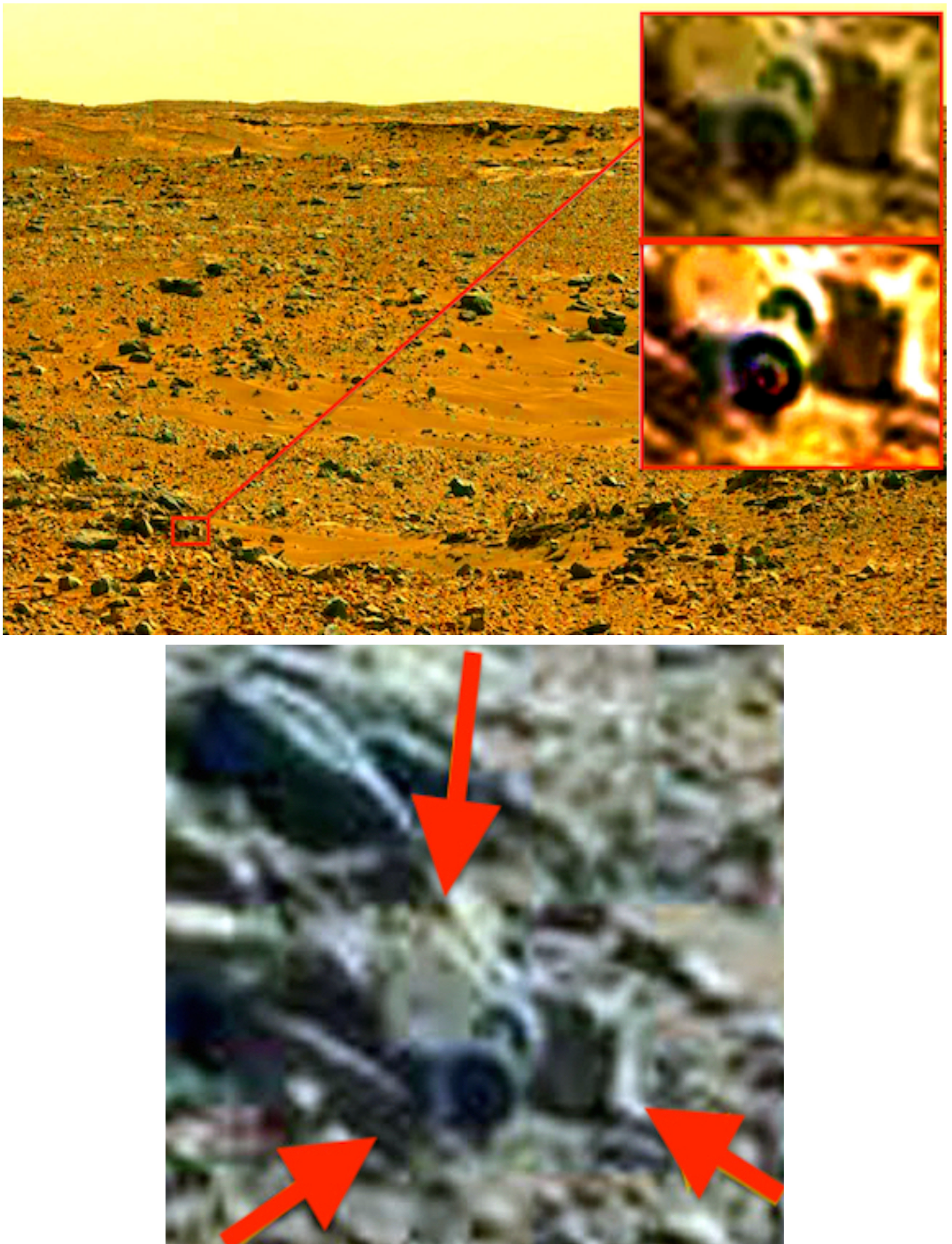


**Figure 16.** Sol 728. After photographing the "humanoid" NASA directed its rover curiosity to return to the area where the "bones" were discovered. ML0031180010305093E01\_DXXX.



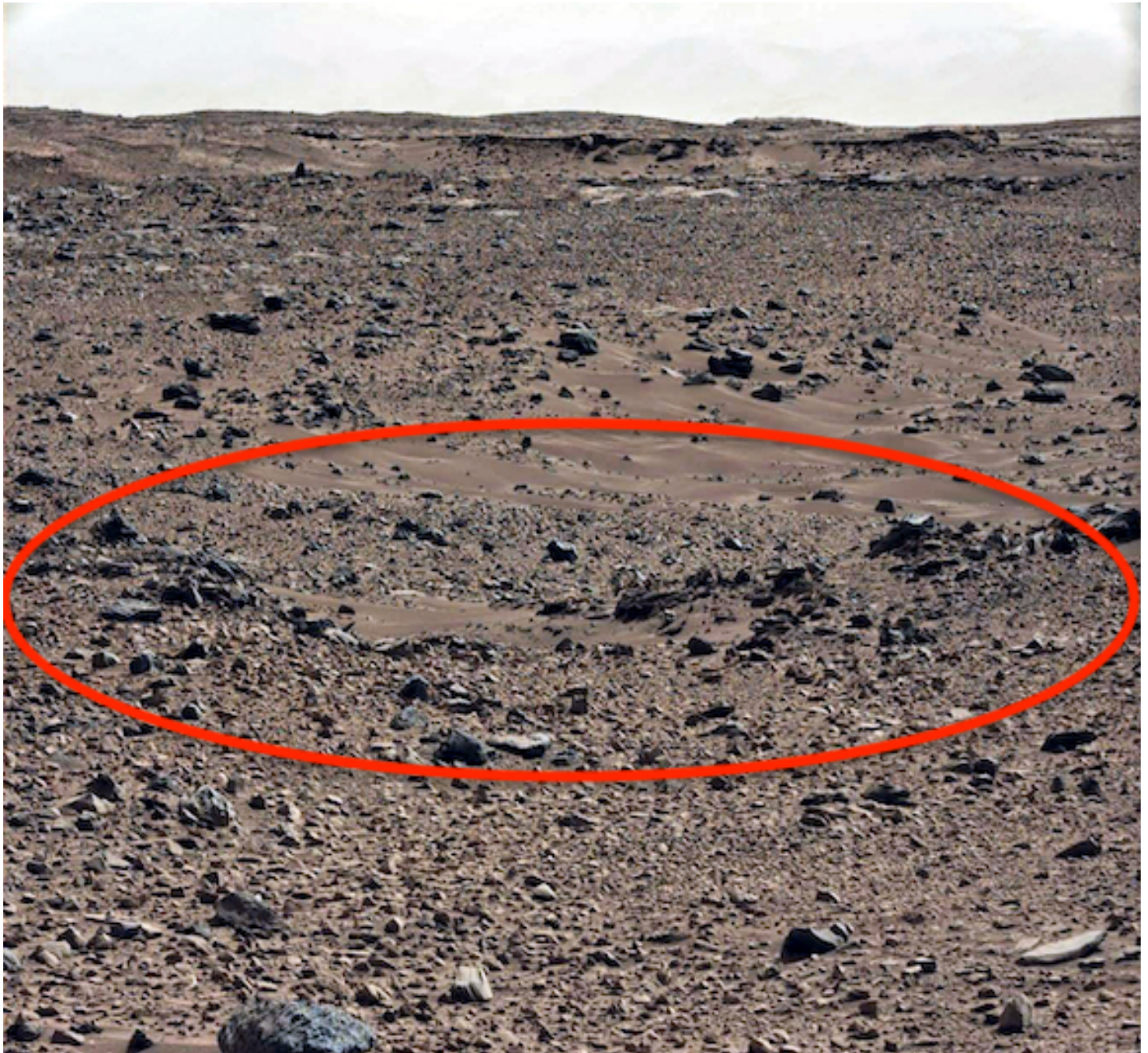
**Figure 17.** Sol. 728. Bone-like forms. MR0031210010402958E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 18.** Sol 0729. A cratered debris field that includes artefacts resembling artificial debris including wheels attached by an axle. Feature at gale crater ML00312 50010305132E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 19.** On Sol 729, less than 400 meters from the bones, humanoid, and possible space-craft wreckage photographed one-two days earlier (Sol 727, 728), the rover curiosity discovered and photographed a cratered debris field, with what resembles spacecraft wreckage and two “wheels” attached by an “axle.” ML00312 50010305132E01\_ DXXX, NASA/JPL – Caltech.

N, 21.5 degree W) near Valles Marineris canyon. Ground level photos indicate the structure looks like a silver saucer shaped spacecraft (Figures 37 and 38).

### “Wreckage” and “Debris”

In various regions of Mars anomalous structures have been photographed that appear artificial and which could represent the debris from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial space. Section 6, presents samples of the numerous “anomalous” objects that have been photographed by the rovers in areas where no known terrestrial craft have crashed or landed. We leave it to the reader to provide their own interpretation of these images (Figures 39-47).

### Skulls and burial mound

Refer Figures 48-51.

## Discussion

In this report we have provide a sample of official NASA Mars photographs

of what appears to be the wreckage and debris from extra-terrestrial spacecraft, partially buried bones (Figures 2-5), and the body of a “humanoid” stretched out on a “cushion” (Figures 7-11); and less than 400 meters distant, an extensive debris field that include “wheels” attached by an “axle” as well as a cocoon-like pod that resembles the “humanoid” laying upon what may be a “cushion” (Figures 20 and 21). The possible head of “humanoid” wearing a helmet and metal device on the front of its “face” in an area that resembles a cratered crash site and debris field that includes hollow white plastoid objects that look artificial (Figures 23-26) has also been presented; as well as what appear to be two “humanoid” skulls including one that is atop what may be a raised, elongated burial mound (Figures 48-51). Given the history of denials [1-6] is likely that “Operation Mockingbird” critics in the media, NASA and military officials may dismiss these findings as nothing more than “anomalies” and “illusions.” In this regard, we cannot say with absolute certainty these “anomalies” are extra-terrestrial in origin.

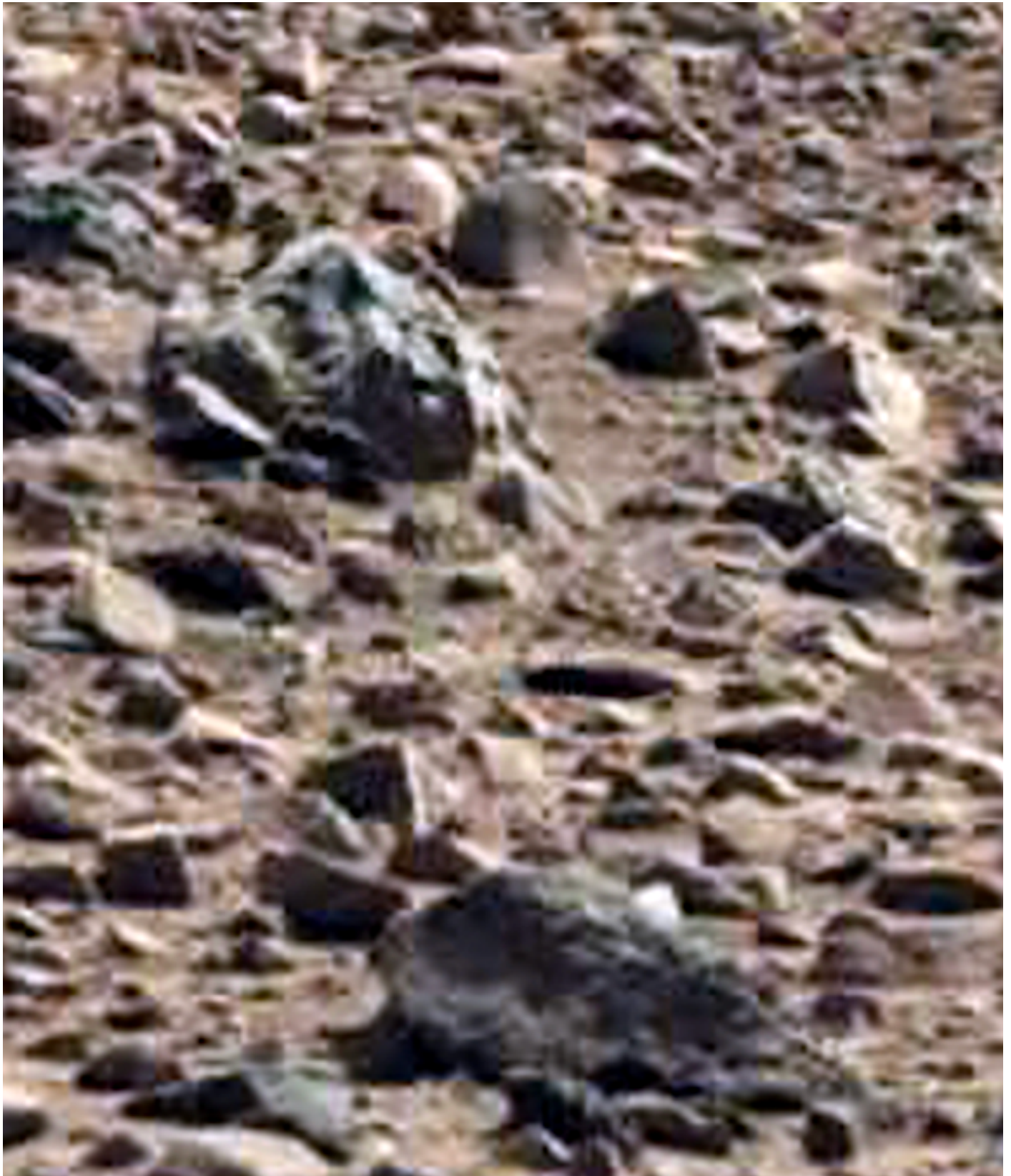
Given these caveats it is nevertheless our impression these putative UAPs/UFOs, humanoids, bones, and wreckage, originated from planets beyond this solar system, and that these “biological” are very small in height and stature. In further support of this interpretation are photographs of UAPs/UFOs in the skies





**Figure 20.** Sol 0729 Cratered debris field with numerous object of a color and form completely distinct from surrounding rocks and sediment. ML00312 50010305132E01\_DXXX, NASA/JPL – Caltech.





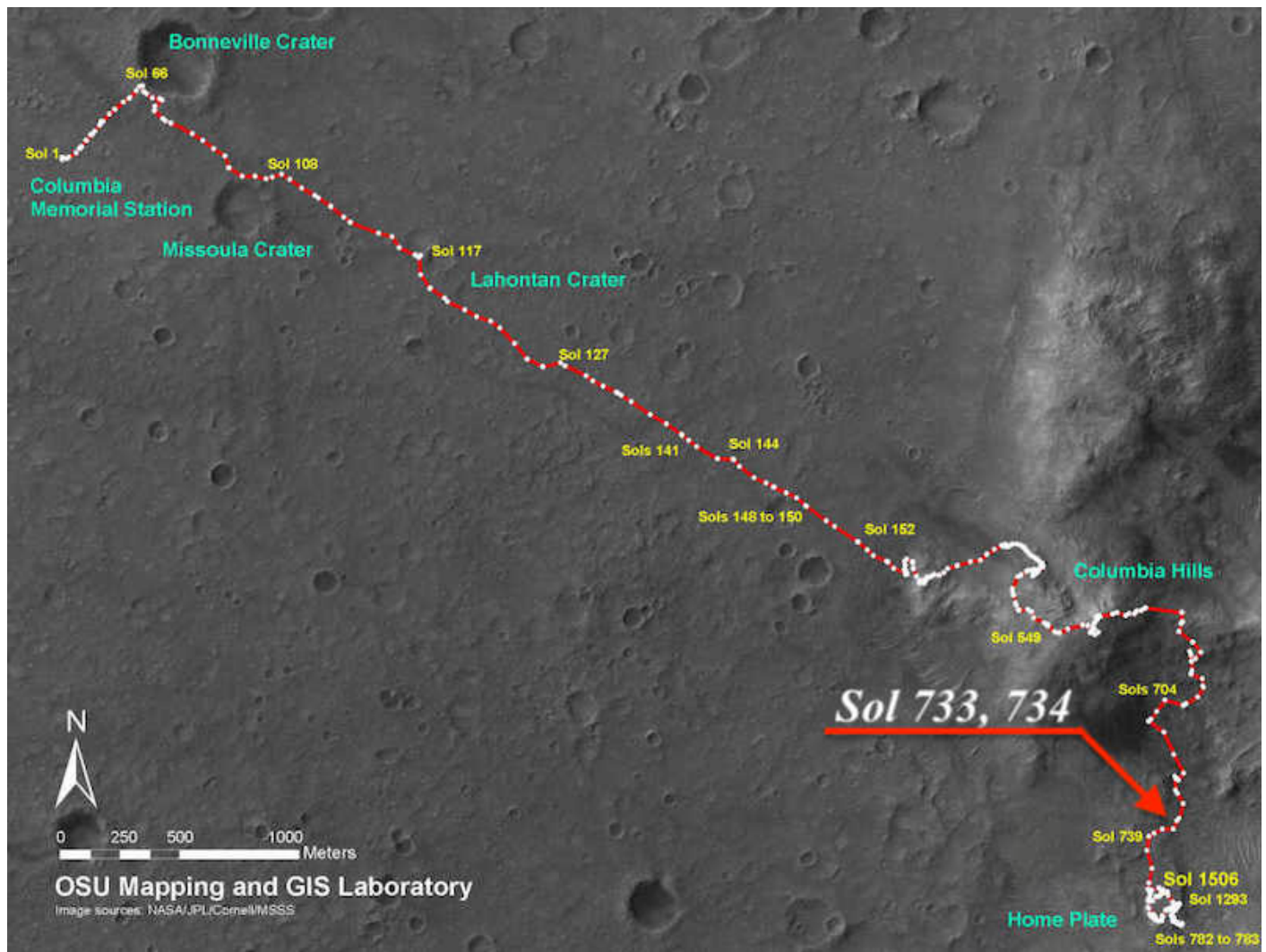
**Figure 21.** Debris field photographed less than 400 meters from the “humanoid” photographed two days earlier. Note pod-like structures, and resemblance to “humanoid” (Figure 22). Wreckage with wheels is just anterior to these specimens. 0729ML00312 50010305132E01\_DXXX.





**Figure 22.** Less than 400 meters from one another, the rover curiosity photographed a “humanoid” (Sol 727) and a “pod” (Sol 729) both of which appear to be atop a similar cushion-like mass.





**Figure 23.** Gusev Crater. Location where the rover spirit photographed what resembles a debris field adjacent to a cratered crash site, and a “humanoid” wearing a helmet on its head and with a metal cup- like structure attached to the front of its head and two hollow plastoid objects that appear to be hollow.

of Mars and a silver-saucer shaped craft upon the ground as reproduced in this report (Figures 29-37).

### U.S. congressional UAP hearings: Military pilot’s “eye witness testimony”

Although the authors cannot state with 100% certainty that the specimens presented here are in fact extra-terrestrial in origin, these findings and our favoured interpretation are consistent with and supportive of testimony before a U.S. Congressional sub-committed in July of 2023 during which it was repeatedly alleged that government agencies have not been honest about the extra-terrestrial origin of “UFOs;” and that the military had retrieved the wreckage of extra-terrestrial craft as well as bodies and non-human biological matter [1-5]. David Grusch, a former U.S. intelligence official, told the panel that he is “absolutely” certain the federal government is in possession of biological and the wreckage of alien craft, citing interviews he conducted with 40 witnesses over a four-year period [1-5]. He further reported that he discovered there was a Pentagon program that endeavoured to collect and reconstruct crashed UAPs. Grusch who served as a representative on two Pentagon task forces investigating UAPs claims that “a multi-decade UAP crash retrieval and reverse-engineering program” has been in existence for decades [1-5]. He said he had interviewed numerous officials who had direct knowledge of extra-terrestrial spacecraft that had “nonhuman” origins, and that “biologics” were recovered from some craft. Pentagon spokespersons have denounced Grusch’s claims as false [4-6].

Congressmen and Congresswomen who are members of the U.S. Congressional House Oversight subcommittee that held the hearing on UFOs officially known as unidentified aerial phenomena “UAPs” repeatedly noted that UAP sightings raise questions of national security, with some members accusing

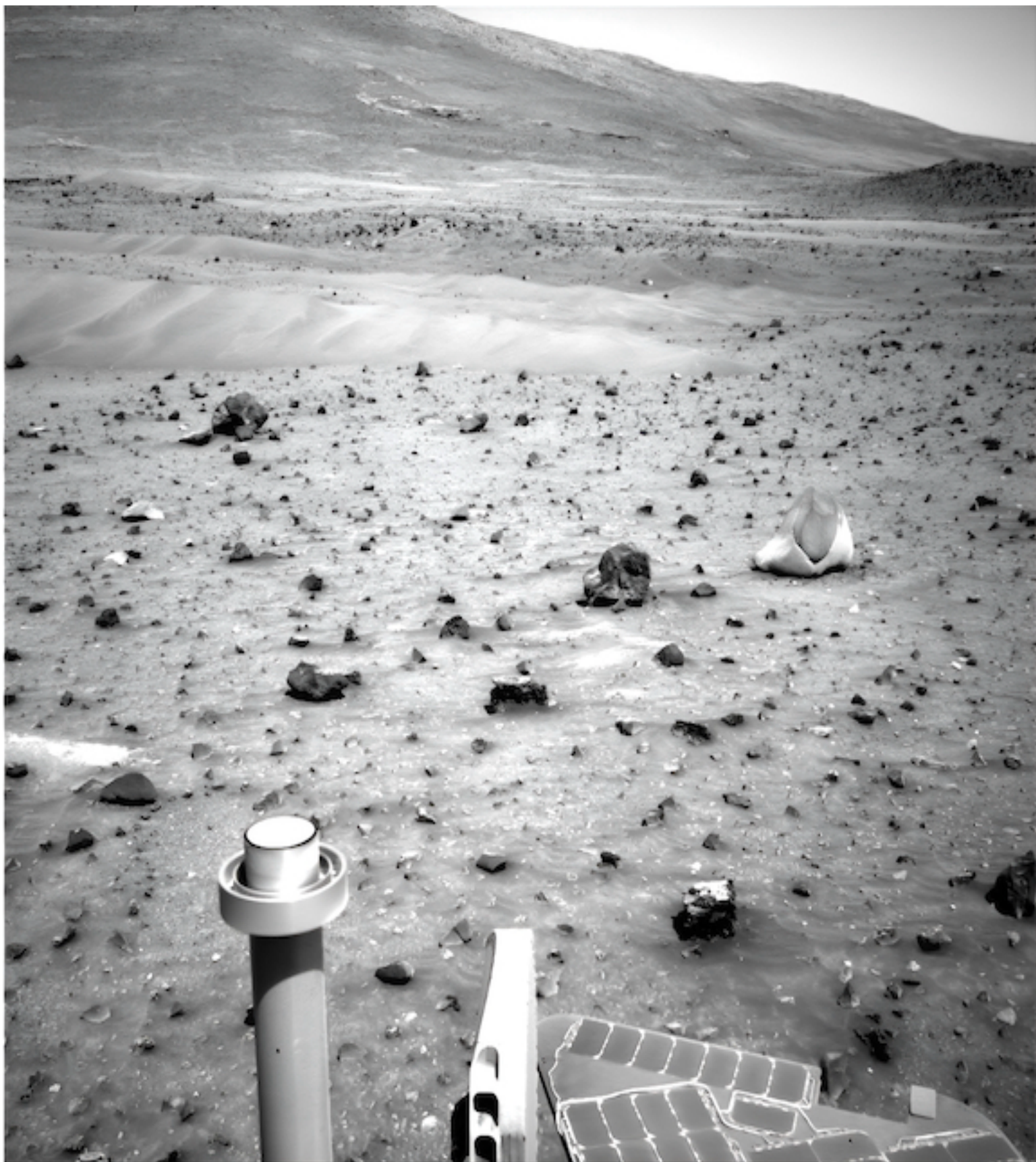
the federal government of endeavouring to conceal key UFO-related information from the public [1-5]. “The sheer number of reports, whistle-blowers and stories of unidentified anomalous phenomena should raise real questions and warrant investigation and oversight. And that’s why we are here today,” Rep. Robert Garcia said in his opening statement. “UAPs, whatever they may be, may pose a serious threat to our military or civilian aircraft. And that must be understood.”

Additional witnesses alleging a “cover up” included Ryan Graves an F-18 pilot [1-5]. Graves testified that he and his squadron have repeatedly observed UAPs which he described as “dark grey or black cubes ... inside of a clear sphere, where the apex or tips of the cubes were touching the inside of that sphere.” It is possible similar UAPs have appeared above Gale Crater, Mars (Figure 52).

David Fravor, a former Navy commander, and a graduate of the Top Gun naval flight school, was commander of an F/A-18F squadron on the USS Nimitz on November 14, 2004. According to Fravor, he and Lt. Cmdr. Alex Dietrich were training with the Nimitz Carrier Strike Group about 100 miles southwest of San Diego, when advanced radar on the USS Princeton detected “multiple anomalous aerial vehicles” over the horizon and descending 80,000 feet in less than a second. Fravor and Dietrich diverted to investigate [1-5,33]. That’s when he and Dietrich spotted the UAP. “I said, ‘Dude, do you, do you see that thing down there?’ And we saw this little white Tic Tac-looking object. And it’s just kind of moving above the white water area.”

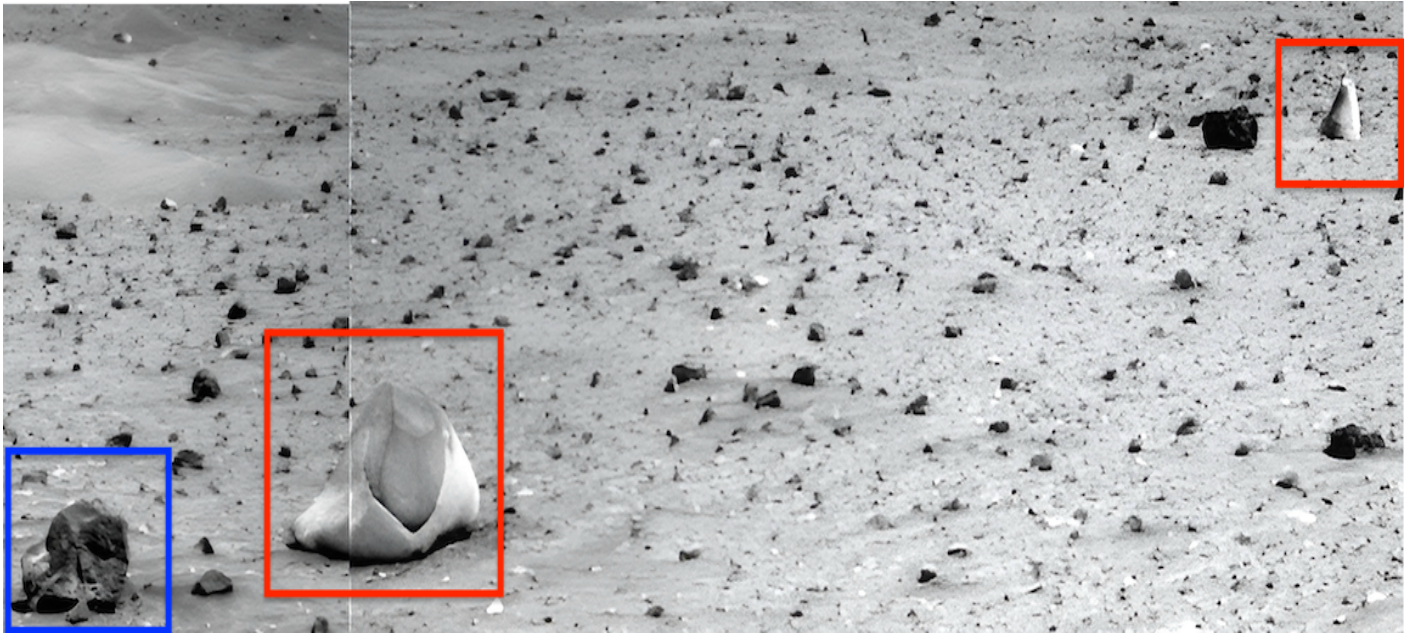
During the training exercise, Fravor and Dietrich each had a weapons system officer in the back seat of their F/A-18F. He reported that he and these three fellow military pilots all observed the white Tic-Tac-shaped object in 2004 that bore no visible rotors, wings or exhaust. He told the subcommittee that he and Dietrich spotted the smooth, seamless oval-shaped object hovering over the



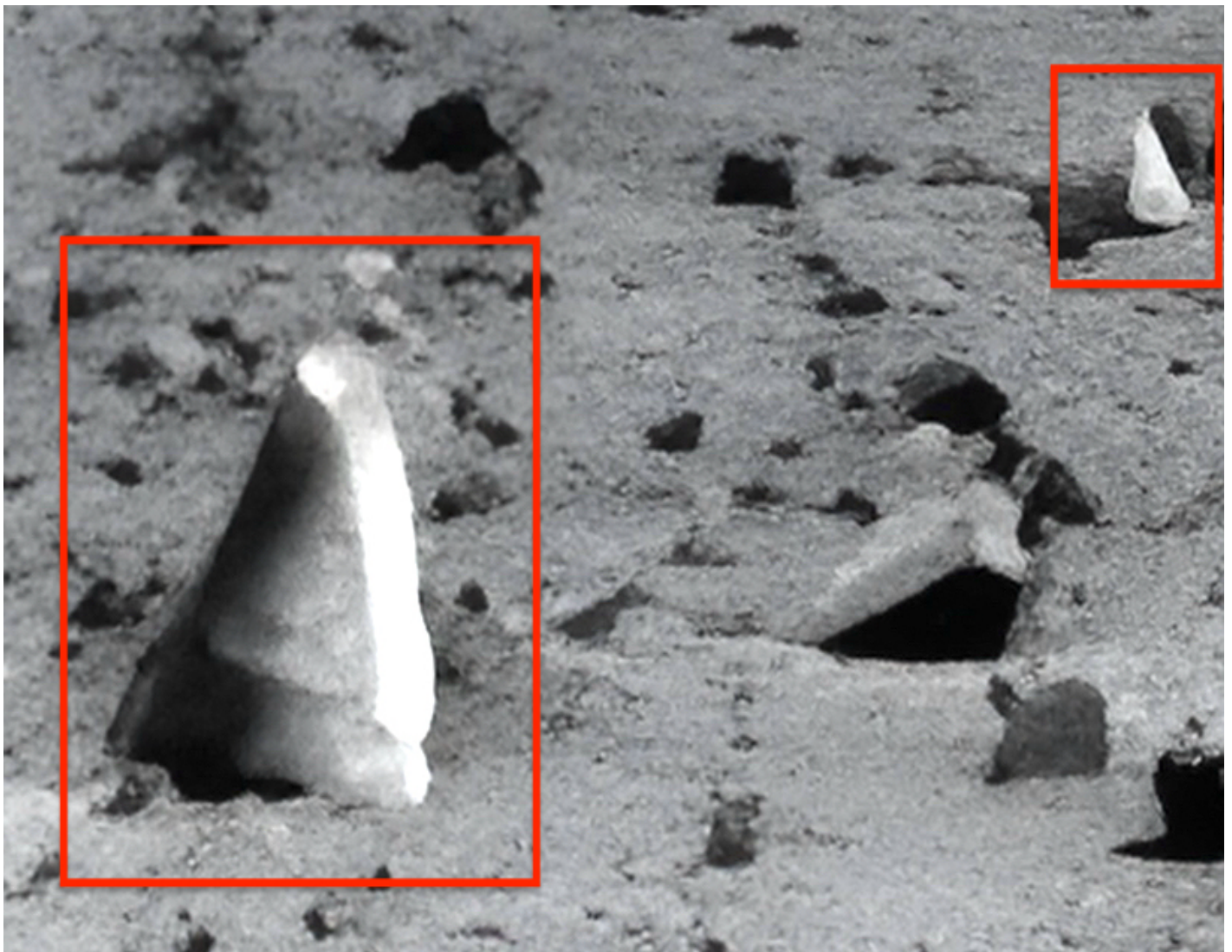


**Figure 24.** January 26, 2006 (Sol 733, 734?). Photographed by the spirit rover in a location named "Arad." which is between "Columbia Hills" and "Home Plate" in Gusev Crater. The tableau resembles a cratered crash site littered with small pieces of wreckage that includes an anomalous white colored and hollow "plastoid" object (Figures 25 and 27) that appears to be an artificial construction and in front of which is what resembles "dog's head." Upon closer inspection, a metal cup like structure is attached to the "front" of the "head" and what appear to be straps and other accoutrements can be discerned and which are suggestive of what might be the remnants of a helmet (Figure 28). To the upper left of the "head" an anomalous "brain-like" mass can be discerned which, to speculate, appears to have bone and hollow bone-like protrusions jutting outward and embedded within (Figure 29).





**Figure 25.** Composite of two images. January 26, 2006 (Sol 733, 734?) Gusev Crater. The tableau resembles a cratered crash site littered with small pieces of wreckage that includes two anomalous white colored "plastoids" objects that appears to be an artificial construction. The plastoid in the upper right can be viewed in Figure 26. The white plastoid to the left is hollow and in front of which is the "dog's head." Upon closer inspection, a metal cup like structure is attached to the "front" of the "head" and what appear to be straps and other accoutrements can be discerned (Figure 28).



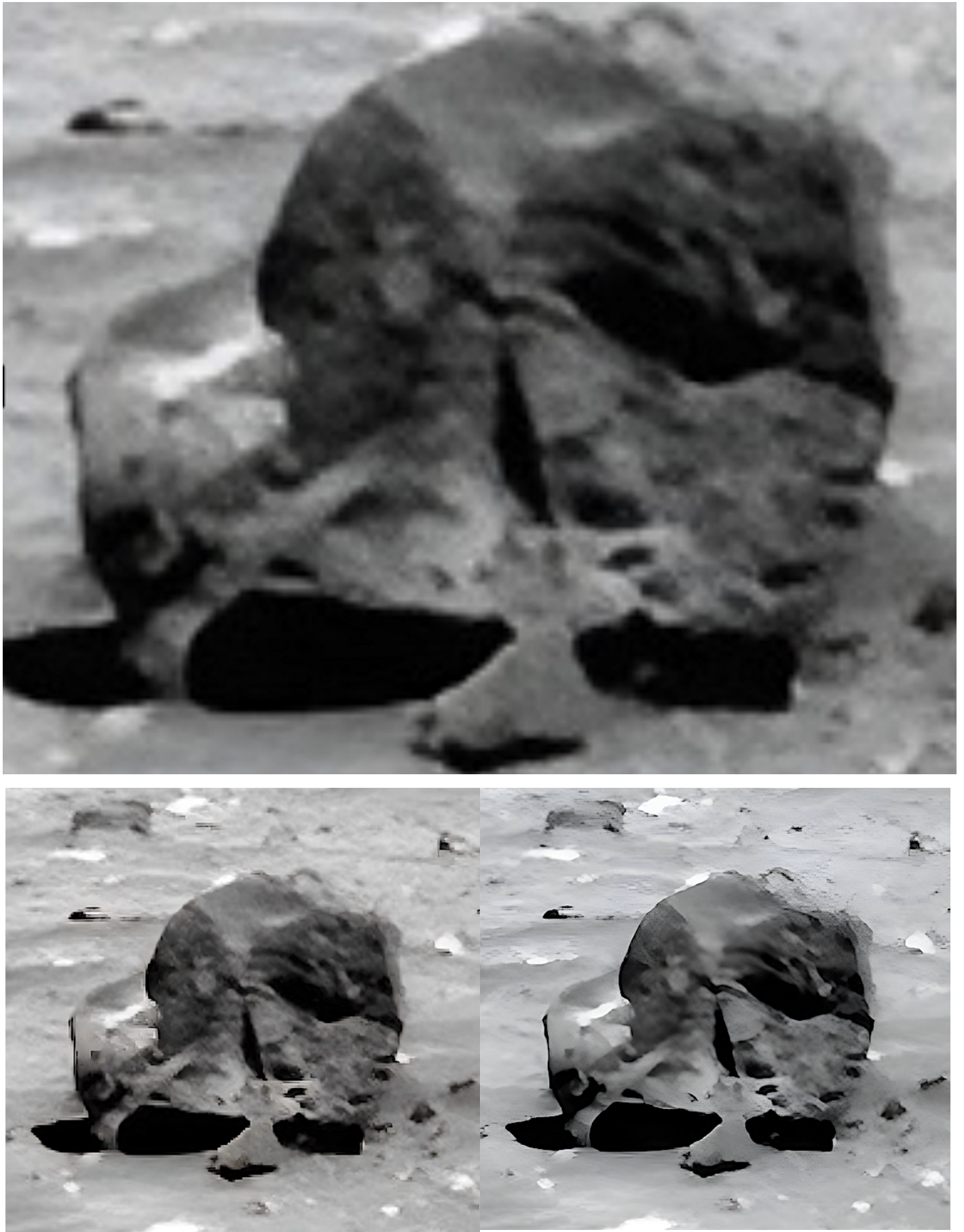
**Figure 26.** The white plastoid viewed in Figure 19; the hollow top of which may be in the upper right.





**Figure 27.** (Sol 733, 734). The anomalous white colored and "plastoid" object is hollow with several internal sections and is apparently an artificial construction; and in front of which is what resembles "dog's head" with a metal cup like structure is attached to the "front" of the "head" and what appear to be straps and other accoutrements suggestive of the remnants of a helmet.





**Figure 28.** A metal cup like structure is attached to the “front” of the “head” and what appear to be straps and other accoutrements that might be the remnants of a helmet. A portion of the “top” and side of the head appears to be missing, and the interior appears to be hollow.





**Figure 29.** To the upper left of the “dog’s head” an anomalous “brain-like” mass can be discerned which, to speculate, appears to have bone and hollow bone-like protrusions jutting outward and embedded within. To the upper left of this mass, a broken jar-like structure can be viewed.





Figure 30. Curiosity sol 504.

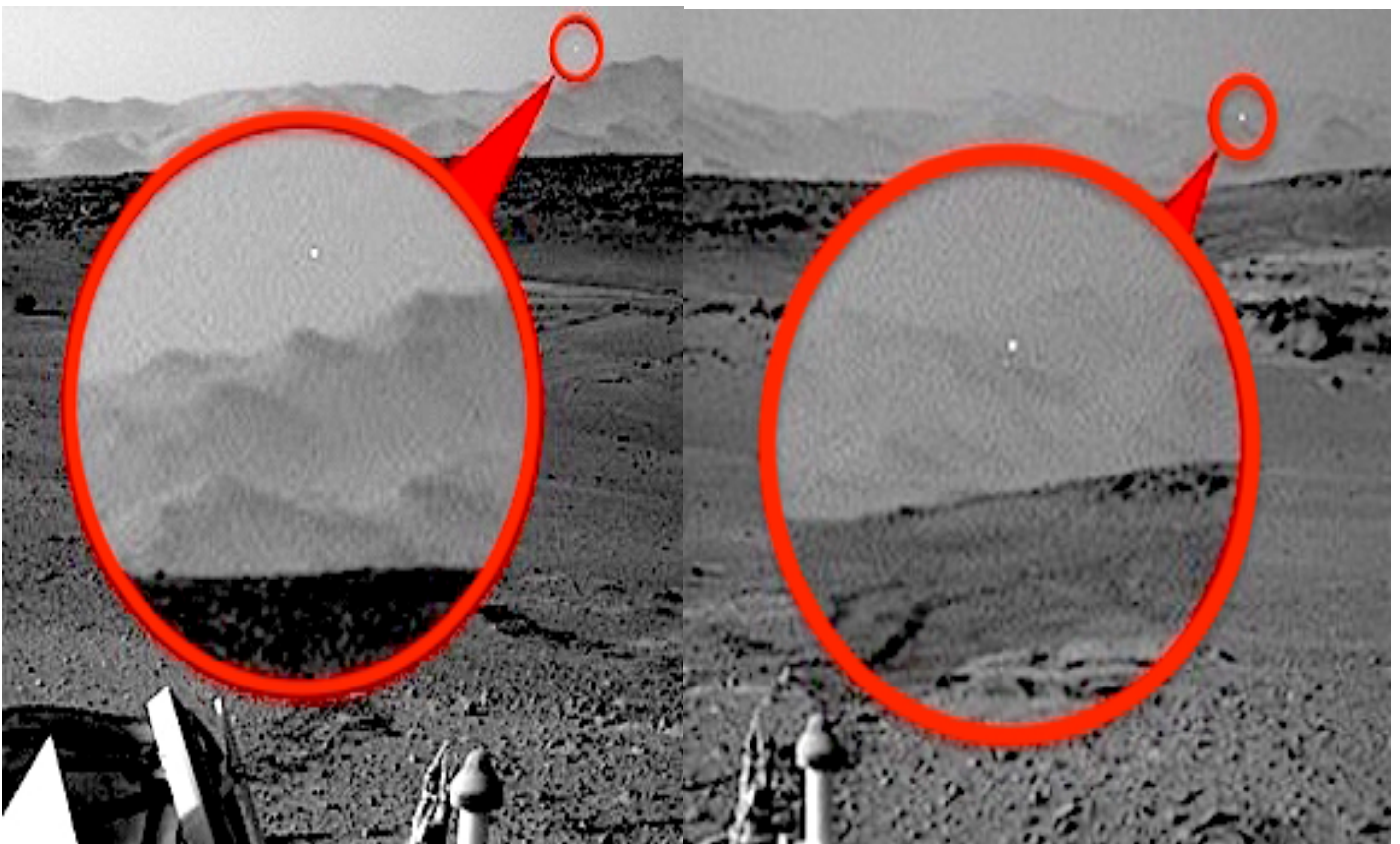
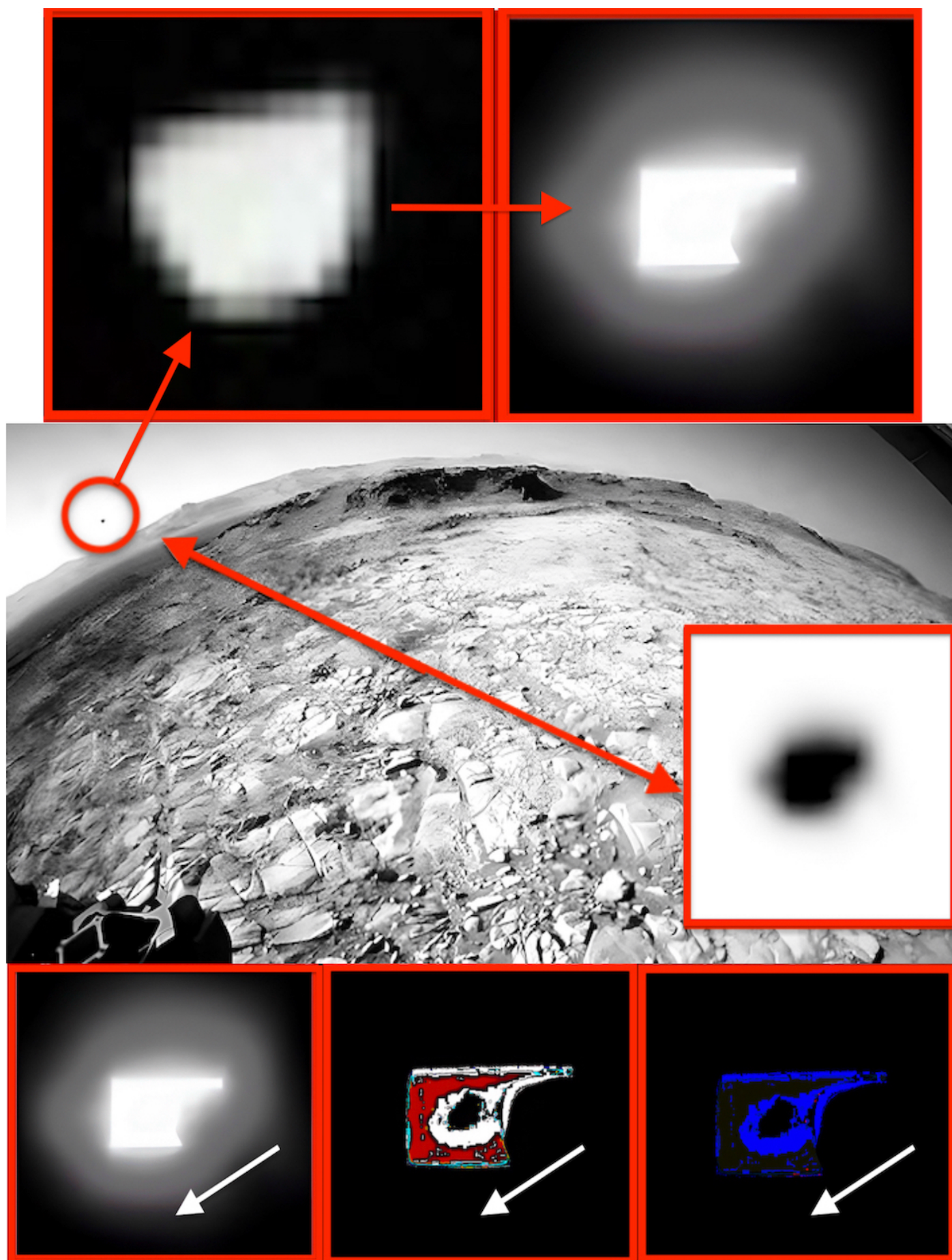


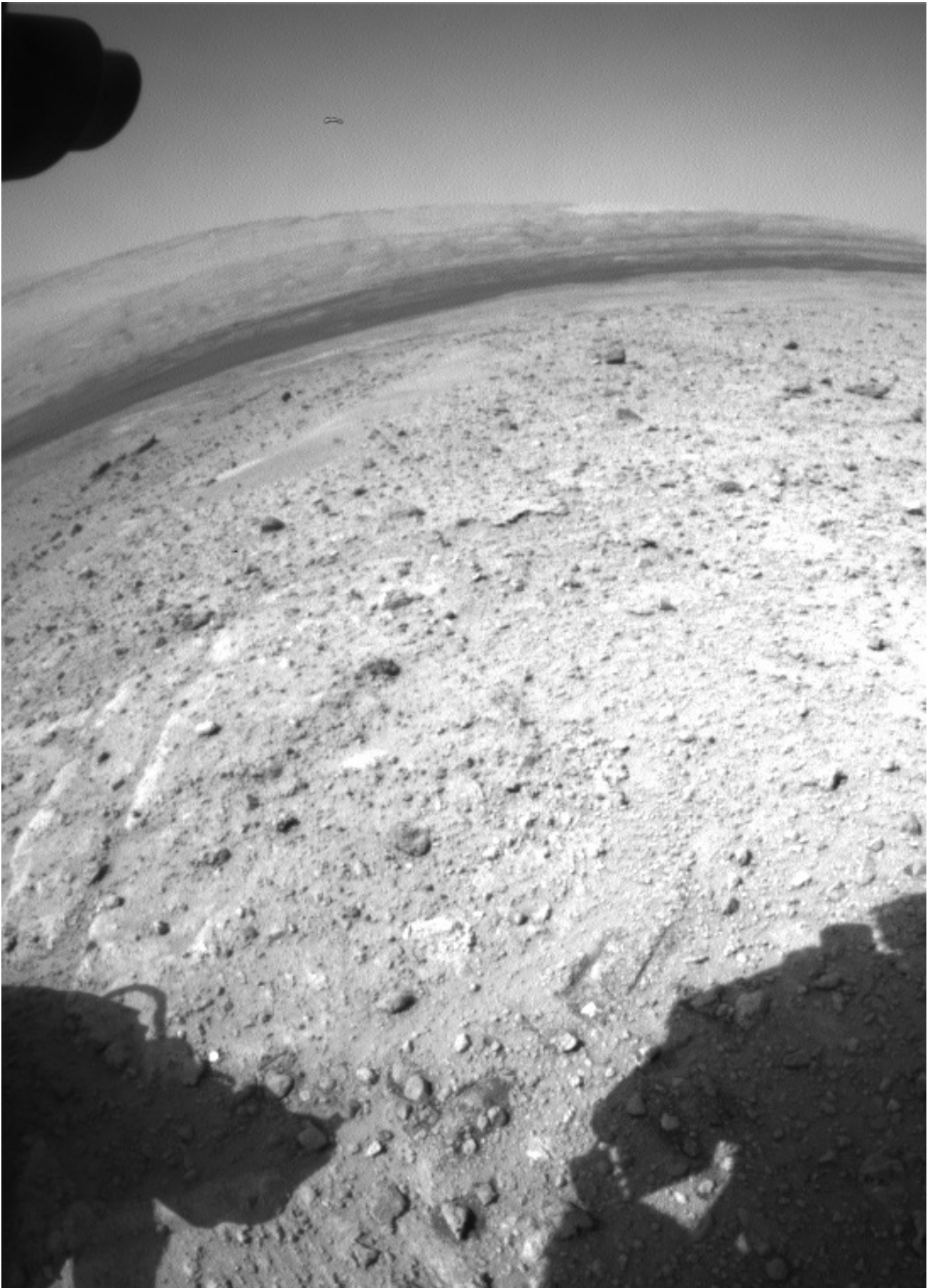
Figure 31. Curiosity navcam R sol 665.





**Figure 32.** Curiosity Sol 797. As revealed via multiple filters: A UAP cloud-like sphere surrounding a cubular-rectangular structure within which is a saucer-shaped structure traveling in a south western direction, photographed above gale crater.





**Figure 33.** Curiosity hazcam L camera sol 1183. Note UFO/UAP in upper left (Figures 33 and 34).





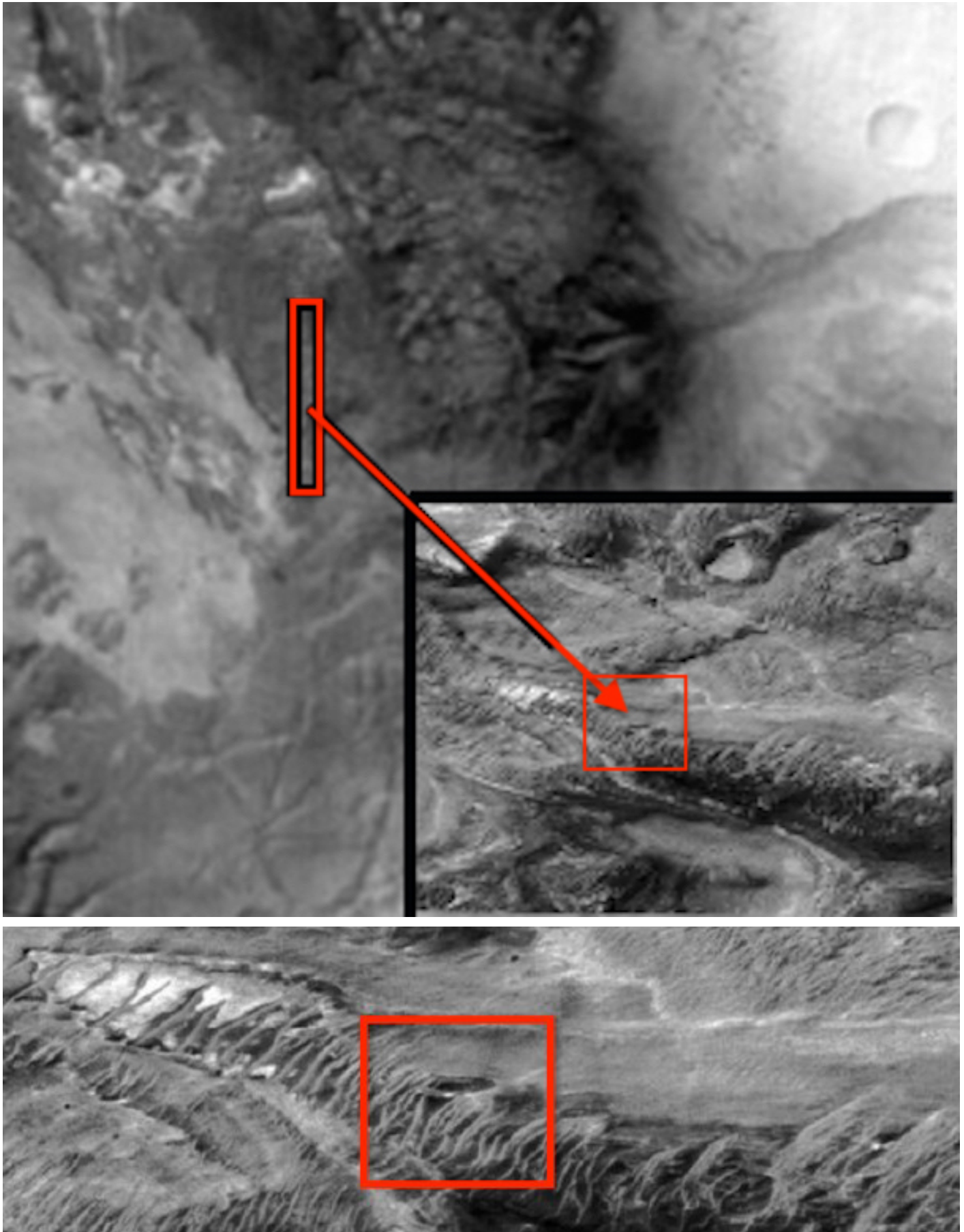
**Figure 34.** Curiosity hazcam L camera sol 1183. UFO/UAP photographed above gale crater (see Figure 32).





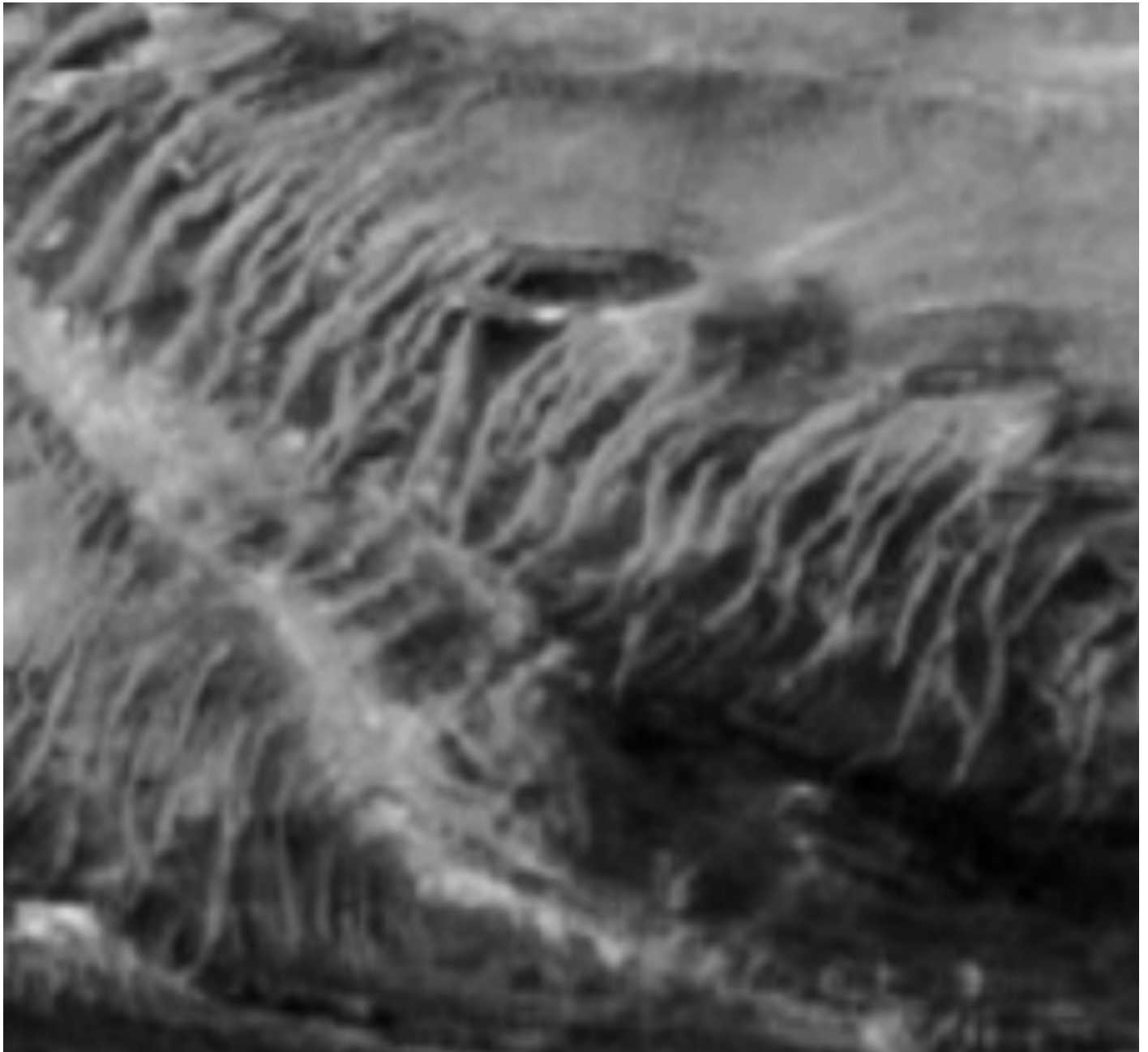
**Figure 35.** Curiosity hazcam L camera sol 1183. UFO/UAP photographed above gale crater (see Figure 32).





**Figure 36.** Orbital 'Malin' space cameras in 2015. Aram chaos (2.6 degree N, 21.5 degree W) near valles marineris canyon. A silver structure resembling an ovoid space-craft was detected.





**Figure 37.** Orbital 'Malin' space cameras in 2015. Aram chaos (2.6 degree N, 21.5 degree W) A silver structure resembling an ovoid space-craft was detected near valles marineris canyon.





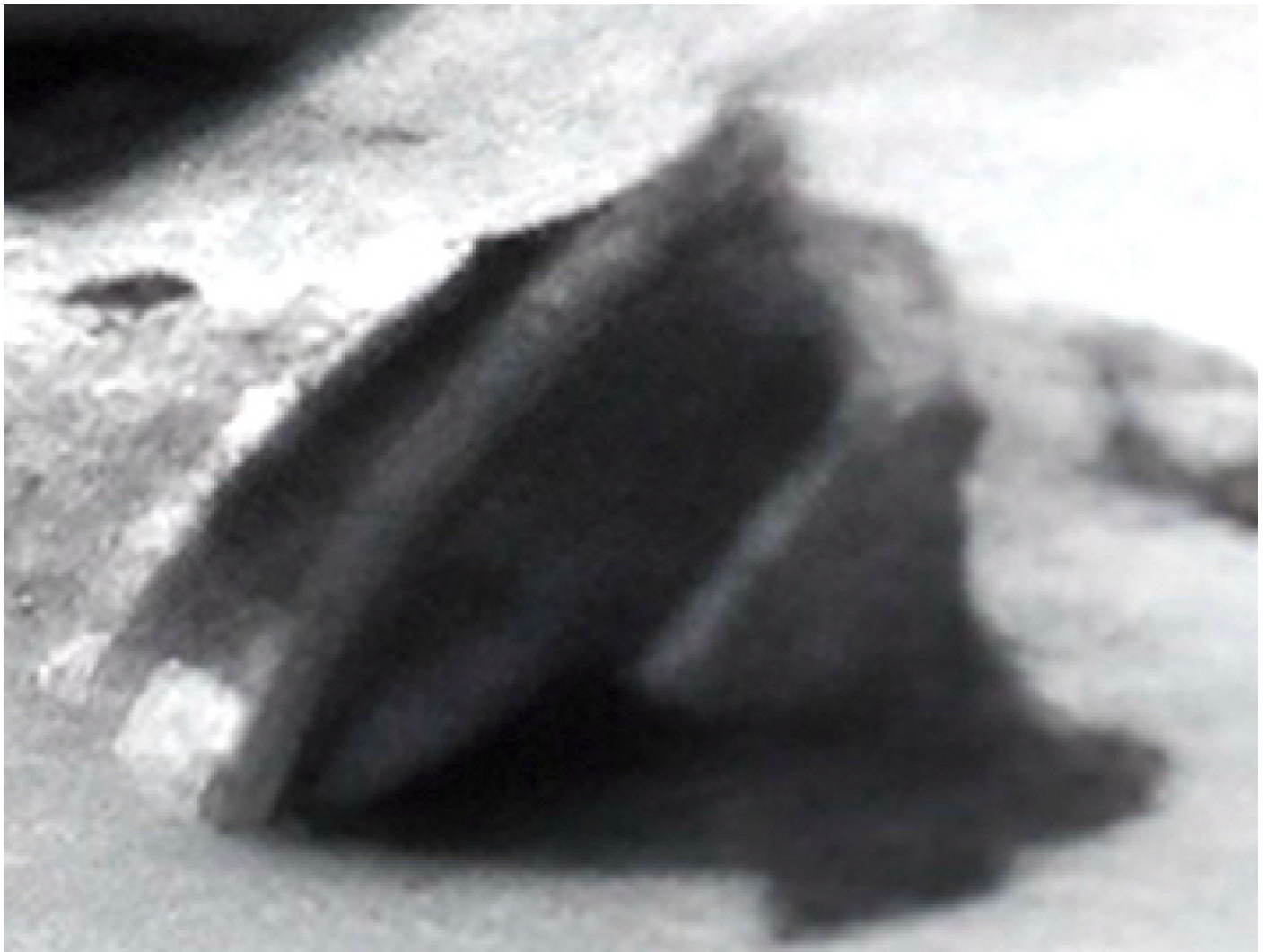
**Figure 38.** Anomalous objects that appear artificial and may represent debris from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial spacecraft.





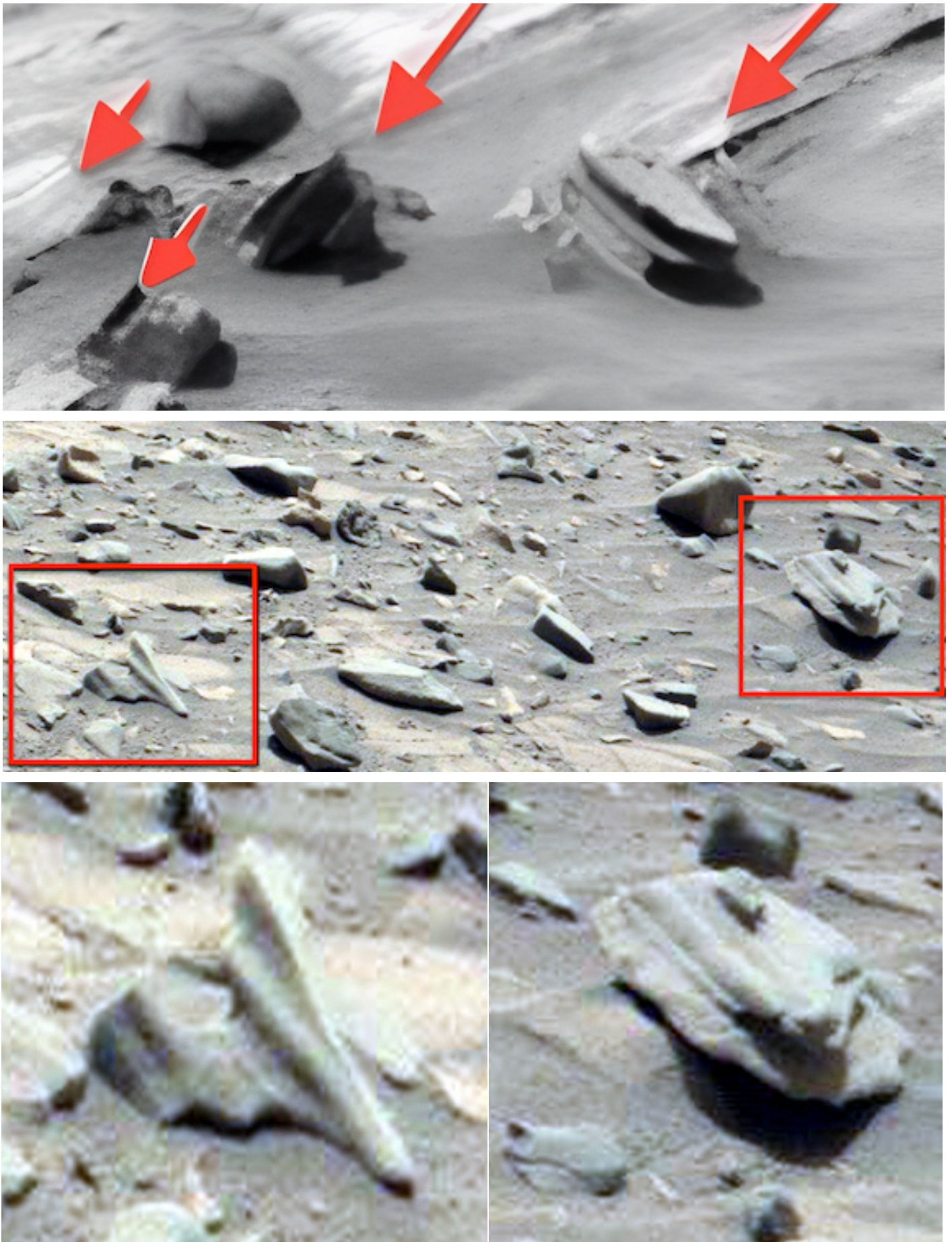
**Figure 39.** Anomalous objects that appear artificial and may represent debris from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial spacecraft.





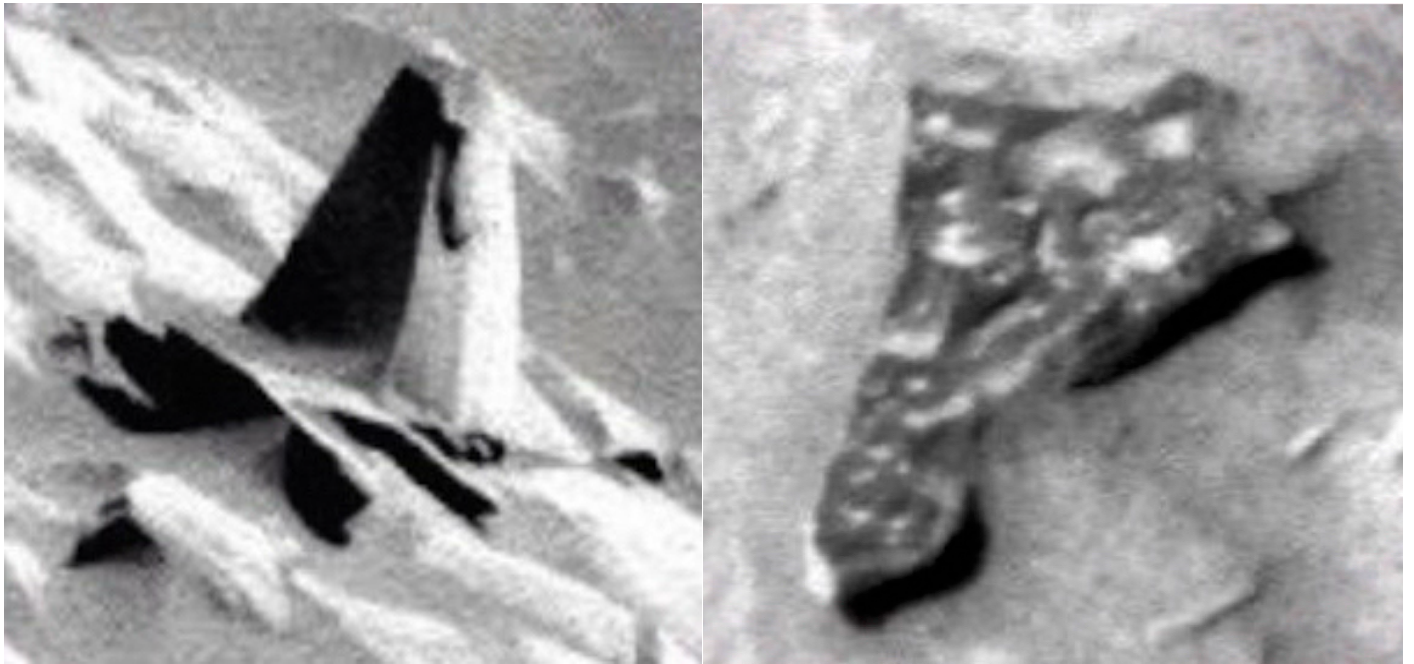
**Figure 40.** Anomalous objects that appear artificial and may represent debris from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial spacecraft.





**Figure 41.** Anomalous objects that appear artificial and may represent debris from the wreckage of extra-terrestrial spacecraft. 40725MR0030950140402859E01\_DXXX.

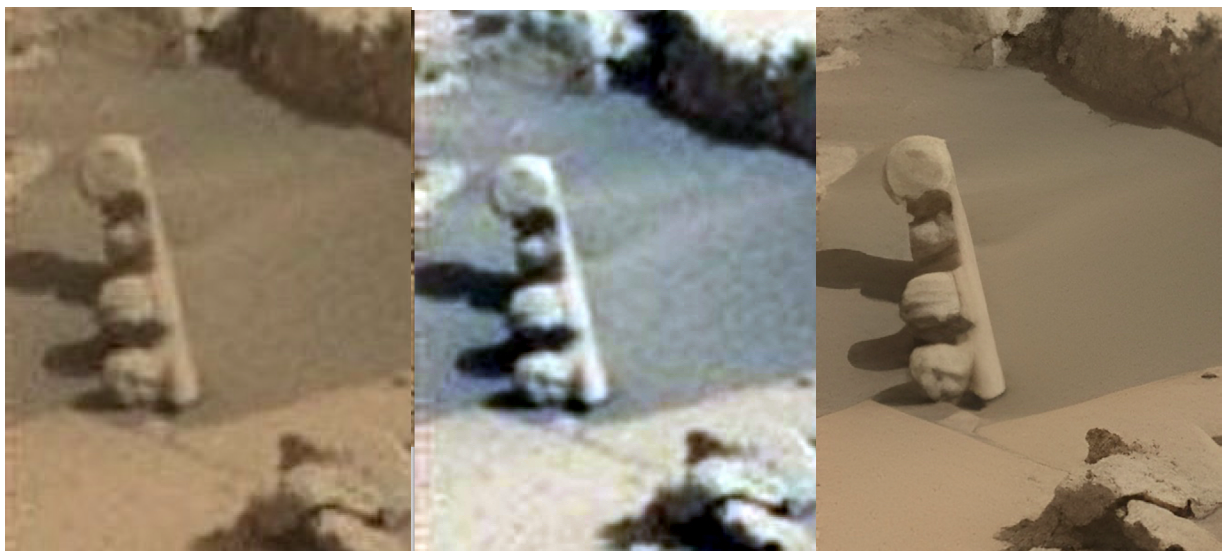




**Figure 42.** (Left) Spirit panorama camera sol 1402 (right) Curiosity sol 653.



**Figure 43.** Curiosity sol 653/Curiosity sol 173 mastcam.



**Figure 44.** Curiosity sol 653, Anomalous object appear artificial.

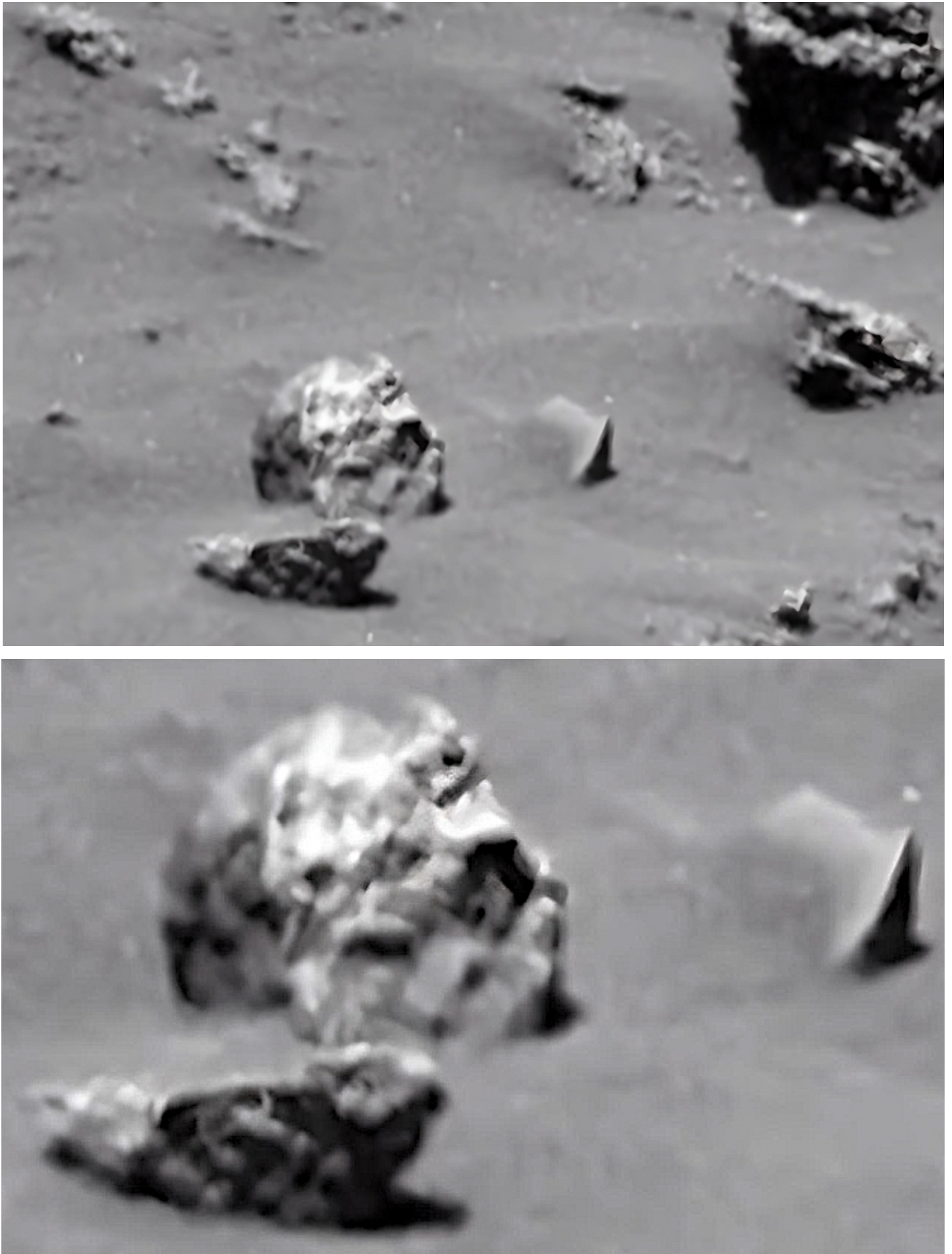




**Figure 45.** Curiosity sol 653.

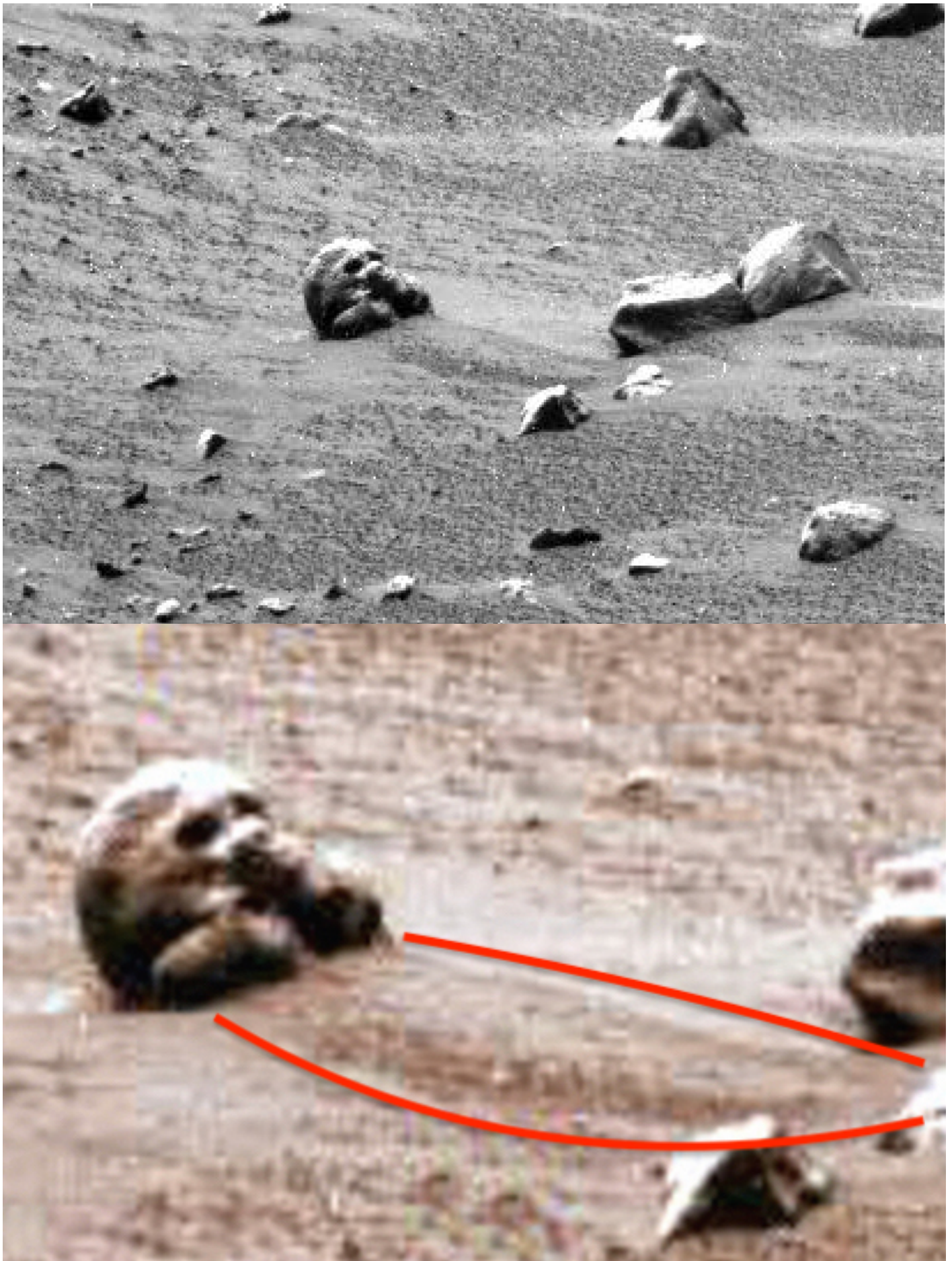
**Figure 46.** Anomalous object appear artificial. Wreckage from an extra-terrestrial spacecraft?.





**Figure 47.** Sol 482(Spirit). If that is skull, it is likely that the specimen to its front left, is a portion its skull and jaw.





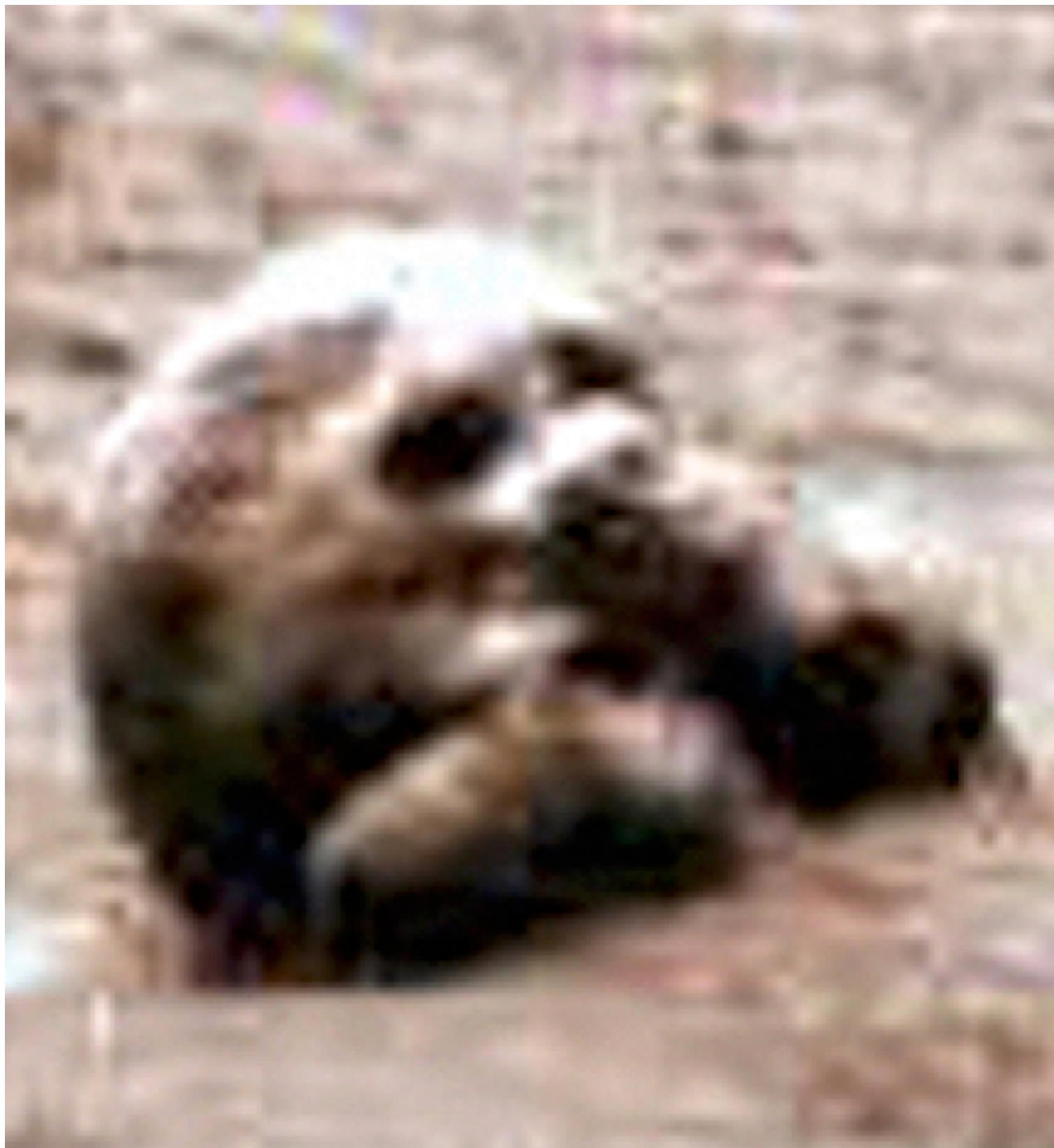
**Figure 48.** Photographed by Spirit rover: Skull atop burial bound? 5132P171912249EFFAAL4P2425R1M1.





**Figure 49.** Photographed by Spirit rover: Skull atop burial bound?.





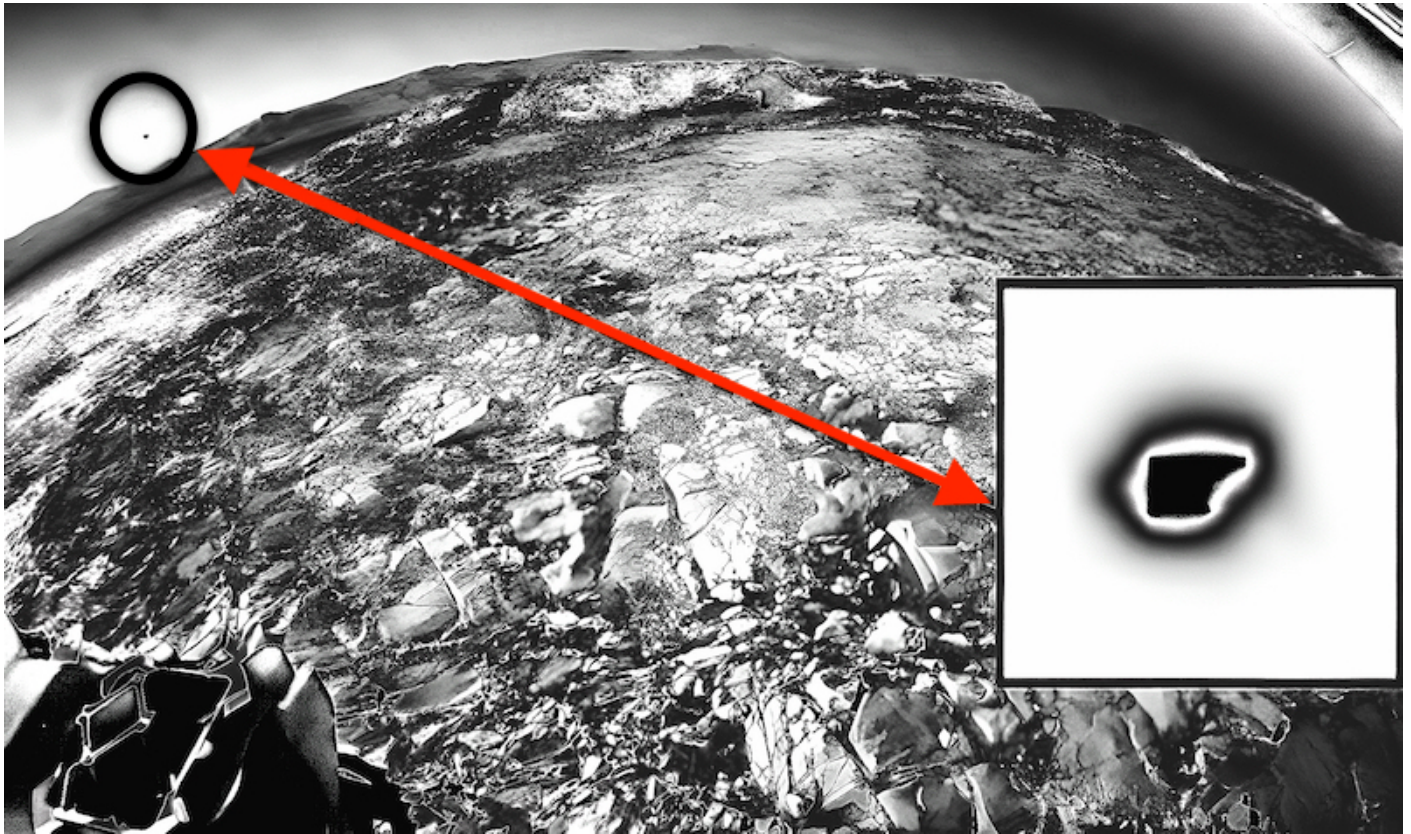
**Figure 50.** Photographed by Spirit rover: This skull-like specimen has eye-sockets, a rounded cranium and nose. It is tempting to speculate that the body of this "humanoid" is buried beneath that elongated mound, and that another humanoid buried the body, placed the head upon the mound along with "grave good" adjacent to the front of the head and/or that the objects in front of the skull are remnants of the skull and jaw





Figure 51. Mars anomaly.





**Figure 52.** Curiosity Sol 797. Color desaturated and inverted to black and white negative image depicting a cubular-rectangular structure within a surrounding sphere. Photographed above gale crater, mars.

water before it rapidly climbed about 12,000 feet in the air. It began to ascend and approach his fighter jet. "There were four of us in the airplanes literally watching this thing for roughly about five minutes." He described the "Tic Tac" object as mirroring his movements, saying "it was aware we were there." The UAP then accelerated and disappeared only to reappear a few seconds later, 60 miles away [1-5,33]. Fravor returned to the aircraft carrier and reported the object to other pilots who were getting ready to take off, and they managed to get it on video. The encounter with this shape-shifting craft was captured in the now-famous "Tic Tac" video during a flight off the coast of California in 2004 [33]. "The technology that we faced is far superior to anything that we had," Fravor claimed. "And there's nothing we can do about it, nothing." According to Grusch the U.S. military has been secretly attempting to do something about this, and has been collecting and analyzing extra-terrestrial wreckage and "biological" for several decades.

### **Wright-patterson air force base: Extra-terrestrials? General (Senator) gold water investigations**

Dismissed as an "urban legend" it has long been believed, by some that a UFO – and its extra-terrestrial crew – crashed in the New Mexico desert near Roswell on July 2, 1947. Eyewitnesses reported that 3-foot tall, grey-skinned aliens died in the crash. According to legend and purportedly eyewitnesses and an assortment of retired generals and military officers: The bodies of these aliens and the wreckage of their craft were shipped off to "Hangar 18" at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base [34].

Barry Goldwater, who was a major general in the Air Force Reserve, served as a United States senator from 1953 to 1965 and 1969 to 1987, and was the Republican Party's nominee for president in 1964, repeatedly attempted to obtain information about "hangar 18" due to his interest in UFOs, only to be told there is no "hangar 18" [34]. In a March 28, 1975 letter, General (Senator) Goldwater wrote: "The subject of UFOs has interested me for some long time. About ten or twelve years ago I made an effort to find out what was in the building at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base where the information has been stored that has been collected by the Air Force, and I was understandably denied this request. It is still classified above Top Secret."

In the April 25, 1988 issue of The New Yorker magazine General Goldwater revealed that he asked his friend, General Curtis LeMay, if there was any truth to

the rumours that UFO evidence was stored in a secret room at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, and if he (Goldwater) might have access to the room. According to Goldwater, an angry LeMay gave him "holy hell" and said, "Not only can't you get into it but don't you ever mention it to me again."

In a 1988 interview on Larry King's radio show, when asked if thought the U.S. government was withholding UFO evidence; General Goldwater replied "Yes, I do." He added: "I certainly believe in aliens in space. They may not look like us, but I have very strong feelings that they have advanced beyond our mental capabilities....I think some highly secret government UFO investigations are going on that we don't know about and probably never will unless the Air Force discloses them."

### **UFOs/UAPs Are Real: Office of the director of national intelligence blames China & Russia**

On June 25, 2021, the Office of the Director of National Intelligence released a 9 page redacted intelligence report, titled "Preliminary Assessment: Unidentified Aerial Phenomena" and which assessed "the threat posed by Unidentified Aerial Phenomena (UAP) and the progress the Department of Defense Unidentified Aerial Phenomena Task Force has made in understanding this threat." The focus of the report was the over 120 incidents of extremely unusual aerial phenomena witnessed by Navy pilots and members of foreign militaries in the last two decades. These incidents involved repeated encounters with strange objects that could engage in seemingly impossible manoeuvres and change directions at incredible speeds, and even change shape such as taking the form of a megalithic "spinning top." According to this report: "UAP appear to demonstrate advanced technology" and "appeared to remain stationary in winds aloft, move against the wind, manoeuvre abruptly, or move at considerable speed, without discernible means of propulsion. In a small number of cases, military aircraft systems processed Radio Frequency (RF) energy associated with UAP sightings."

According to this U.S. government report, there were repeated encounters, some on almost a daily basis, including from 2014 to March 2015 over the East Coast. Navy pilots reported that the objects had no visible engine or infrared exhaust plumes, but were capable of hypersonic speeds. Some of these objects suddenly accelerated and disappeared in just a blink of an eye. Some were observed to rapidly zip toward space, and others would descend and disappear



into the ocean. Many of the incidents were recorded on video, including one taken by a fighter jet's camera in early 2015 that shows a whitish oval object about the size of a commercial plane, but described as a giant Tic Tac, moving at hypersonic speeds over the ocean as pilots expressed amazement. In audio recordings one of the pilots exclaims: "There's a whole fleet of them."

Some UAP's also emitted electromagnetic activity that could be likened to a technologically advanced form of "radio" like transmission. They have also been observed to suddenly accelerate to hypersonic speeds beyond "the sound barrier without a sonic boom." Although pilots have been reporting these encounters since the advent of the airplane, and despite the fact that Japanese, German, American, and British pilots had hundreds of encounters with similar objects during WWII—described as "Foo fighters" [30]. The June 2021 U.S. government report concluded that some of the aerial phenomena may be evidence of advanced experimental hypersonic technology that has been developed by Russia or China. Therefore, the U.S. government has sought to definitively rule out extra-terrestrial spacecraft and wishes the American public to believe that these incidents are due to Earth-based super technologies recently developed by China and Russia. However, military pilots were having these encounters in the early 1940s [30,35,36] when Russia was borrowing propeller-driven craft from Britain and America, and China was a 3<sup>rd</sup> world backwater with no air-force and whose armies were equipped with WWI era weapons.

## UFO (Foo) fighters of WWII

From the outset of WWII, hundreds of U.S. and allied pilots had already been repeatedly confronted, toyed with and challenged by squadrons of UFOs; all of which proved invulnerable when fired upon [30,35,36]. According to the official military reports of hundreds of pilots and their flight crews, the Foos were incredibly fast, had unusual shapes, were capable of amazing manoeuvres and impossible turns, and would ride alongside, above, below, and directly in front of U.S. fighter planes which proved incapable of shooting them down [35-42].

Despite military orders for secrecy, the U.S. media soon learned of the existence of these UFOs and even the New York Times began reporting on these otherworldly encounters [30,38]. As stated by the New York Times and Allied Supreme Headquarters in 1944: "Floating Mystery Ball Is New Nazi Air Weapon" Supreme head-quarters allied expeditionary forces, Dec. 13, A new German weapon has made its appearance on the western air front, it was disclosed today. Airmen of the American Air Force report that they are encountering silver colored spheres in the air either singly or in clusters.

Sometimes they are semi-translucent... There was no information available as to what holds them up like stars in the sky, what is in them, or what their purpose appears to be" [38]. The flying spheres and disks were called "Foo Fighters" [35] and had been repeatedly observed by hundreds of pilots and flight crews who described the "Foos" as on fire, glowing and changing colours, from red to white to orange [30,39-42]. Today, the "Foos" would be classified as "UFOs" or described as "flying saucers." At first the Allied Pilots thought they were German secret weapons [38] except that, German pilots were seeing the same phenomenon [30], fast-moving round glowing objects, which flew in formation, buzzed Allied and NAZI planes, or followed close behind; and then they would vanish after "toying" with American, British, and Nazi warplanes [39-42].

Pilots and flight crews, regardless of nationality, all saw the same "Foos." As described in military reports and to the media at that time, the Foos were not hostile, appeared to be under intelligent control, could make fantastic turns before speeding off at unbelievable speeds, and they were impervious to attack [30,35-42]. Neither German, British nor American planes could shoot them down nor then did the Foos begin following Allied planes as they firebombed Japan [30].

At the close of the war, and upon debriefing German and Japanese pilots and realizing the "Foos" were not secret weapons, the military and the U.S. government decided they must be extra-terrestrial: from other worlds. And then, despite all the previous and extensive coverage in all the major media, and for reasons only a military-mind might find persuasive, the U.S. government and its military, decided to officially deny the existence of "Foos" and extra-terrestrial life, and numerous top secret orders were issued, and which were followed by "confidential" "notes" to the nation's media, stressing national and "Military Security". For example, in January of 1945, a "NOT FOR PUBLICATION OR BROADCAST" "CONFIDENTIAL" report from the Western Defense Command cautioned: "PLEASE DO NOT AID THE ENEMY BY PUBLISHING OR BROADCASTING SUCH INFORMATION WITHOUT APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY. BYRON PRICE, DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP."

## UFOs and "Sky Battles" over Los Angeles and ancient cities

On the evening of February 24, 1942, five UFOs appeared in formation over the darkening skies of Los Angeles [30,43,44]. As air raid sirens screamed, U.S. military "Western Defense" anti-aircraft guns blasted away at the five glowing orbs which were illuminated and tracked by search lights; a battle observed by tens of thousands of Los Angeles residents And yet, despite direct hits, the UFOs proved impervious and never broke formation as they maneuvered over the city [43,44].

According to the Los Angeles Times [43], the U.S. military was so overawed they refused to authorize the launching of interceptors. When later questioned by reporters, Lt General John L. DeWitt (The Western Defense Commander) explained: "American planes were not sent up because only 48 U.S. aircraft were available, and were being held up in readiness for a possible large scale attack." An attack by whom, Los Angeles reporters asked [43,44]. General DeWitt as forced to admit the U.S. military did not know what these "enemy" objects were or where they came from; referring to them as "Unidentified aircraft" [43]. However, in Washington D.C. the nation's capital, Secretary of the Navy Knox, denied that any enemy planes, or any craft whatsoever had been flying over Los Angeles despite the fact that the "unidentified" orbs were illuminated by searchlights and were repeatedly fired upon, and told the press that "it was just a false alarm" due to "jittery nerves." The L.A. times mocked him by asking: "Whose nerves, Mr. Knox? The public or the Army's."

The Los Angeles Times accused the military of a cover-up and in a front page editorial [43], the Los Angeles Times, demanded "INFORMATION PLEASE..." and "that more specific public information should be forthcoming from government sources on the subject, if only to clarify their own so-far conflicting statements." The L.A. Times also pointed out that "the ensuing heavy and long-continued anti-aircraft firing... was ordered by the Army's 4th Interceptor Command..." and that also ordered "no effort should be spared to shoot them down." The L.A. Times pointed out the U.S. military was so terrified of these "unidentified flying" objects, that military commander's recommended "vital industries" in the L.A. area and "Pacific Coast war industries" "would have to be moved to safer inland regions." The L.A. Times asked Navy Secretary Knox: "If there were no planes and no danger why our great aircraft industry should be moved inland?" The fact is, "Foos" (UFOs) have been observed for thousands of years, with reports of great aerial battles over the skies of ancient cities including Nuremberg in 1561 when dozens if not hundreds of UFOs engaging one another for hours [30]. UFOs had also been repeatedly witnessed in ancient India sometimes attacking one another [22,23,45] with one sky battle so horrendous that cities below were destroyed: "Strong and durable must the body of the Vimana be made, like a great flying bird of light material.... By means of the power latent in the mercury which sets the driving whirlwind in motion, a man sitting inside may travel a great distance in the sky. The movements of the Vimana are such that it can vertically ascend, vertically descend, and move slanting forwards and backwards. With vimanas human beings can fly in the air and heavenly beings can come down to earth [45].

As recounted in the Mahabharata [46], "Gurkha flying in his swift and powerful Vimanas hurled against the three cities of the Vrishis and Andhakas a single projectile charged with all the power of the Universe. An incandescent column of smoke and fire, as brilliant as ten thousands suns, rose in its entire splendor. It was the unknown weapon, the Iron Thunderbolt, a gigantic messenger of death which reduced to ashes the entire race of the Vrishnis and Andhakas."

## The Hindu Vedas: UFOs and extra-terrestrial life

The word "veda" means "knowledge" [47]. The four Vedas, composed in Vedic Sanskrit, constitute the oldest scriptures of Hinduism, and were written during the Vedic age (c. 1500–c. 500 BCE) and consist of a compilation of knowledge, or vidyas [48,49]. Devout Hindus consider the Vedas to be "not of a man" but having "superhuman" origins [47,50,51].

According to the Veda there are two categories of knowledge [51]. Math, chemistry, physics, social science, and health science form one body of knowledge, whereas spiritual reality forms the basis of the second category of knowledge. According to the Mahabharata, everything stated in the Vedas truly exist in this universe and not just on Earth [23,24,51].

In the Bhagavad-Gita, Chapter 3, it is stated that all these living entities throughout the universe were created by Brahma and became existent by the energy of the Supreme God so as fill the universe with various kinds of living entities according to their specific activities and features [50,52]. The Vedas



also state that throughout the universe there are "400,000 humanoid species" of different shapes and size, and some of which evolved and live under water; and that some of these "humanoids" are demonic and others god-like and have sky boats [22,23,50,51]. However, although there are "400,000 humanoid species" these extra-terrestrial beings can be categorized into three major types: suras (benevolent god-like beings), asuras (malevolent reptilian beings) and manusas (mortal human beings).

The Valmiki Ramayana, Sundara Kanda Section, Chapter 8, Verse 6 described a humanoid race called the bhutaganas who possessed "flying machines... Those wonderful vimana air crafts roamed the sky with extremely high speed, controlled by thousands of evil creatures with big round eyes, with helmets on their heads." In the Bhagavata Purana, Canto 10, Chapter 76, flying sky ships are described that have powerful weapons and that they would fight battles with other flying ships that would crash to Earth [22,23,50,51].

## Extra-terrestrial life vs. Christian and Hebrew religious beliefs

The belief that extra-terrestrial life is pervasive throughout the cosmos is not unique to the Vedas but was also formally proposed and detailed over two thousand five hundred years ago by the Greek "atomists"; whose more influential members included Anaxagoras, Democritus and Epicurus [27,28]. The atomists believed that matter could neither be created nor destroyed—perhaps the earliest formulation of the law of conservation of mass. Specifically, in the fifth century B.C. Democritus and Anaxagoras proposed that all matter is made up of tiny indestructible units, called atoms. According to Democritus, these atoms move about in space and combine in various ways to give shape and form to all macroscopic objects including those that are alive. Since the world was made up of atoms, and since all matter, including life, was comprised of smaller elements called "atoms" then the essential atomic elements comprising life could not be created or destroyed and thus atoms must have combined to create life on innumerable worlds and life was everywhere throughout the universe [27,28]. As summed up by Epicurus "we must believe that in all worlds there are living creatures and plants and other things we see in this world for the atoms being infinite in number have not been used up either on one world or on a limited number of worlds." Anaxagoras concluded: various races of men and generations of beasts and everything alive on Earth must have also evolved from seeds which fell on other worlds.

The atomistic ideas of Anaxagoras and Epicurus greatly influenced the Roman poet Lucretius, who, in his famous work *On the Nature of Things* (*De Rerum Natura*), concluded: "All that exists... is bounded in no direction... and consists of other orbs of Earth in other regions of space, and various races of men and generations of beasts."

Because the universe was infinite and eternal—the atomists' argued—there must be an infinite number of worlds much older than Earth where the races of men had acquired superior reasoning abilities. Thus, according to the atomists, including and especially Epicurus, some of the races of men who came to dwell on other worlds could be likened to "gods." But these so called "gods" were not spirits or supernatural beings, but human, who like the humans of Earth, were composed of atoms [27,28].

The views of Anaxagoras on the origins of life were anathema to the religious authorities, as were the atomists' belief that the universe was infinite, eternal, and populated by infinite worlds just like our own. Democritus, Anaxagoras, and especially Epicurus, were continually attacked and denounced by those favouring supernatural and religious explanations for life's origins. Those leading the attacks included Hebrew philosophers and especially the Pharisees [28].

Attacking and denouncing the "atomists" quickly became incorporated into the Hebrew religion. Thus it is stated in the Jewish religious book, the Talmudic Mishnah: "All Israel has a share in the world to come. And these are the people who do not merit the world to come: the ones who deny the resurrection of the dead, and those who deny the Torah is from the heavens, and all Epicureans."—Talmudic Mishnah.

In fact, the Hebrew word for "heretic" is a transliteration of the word "Epicurean" i.e. Apikoros and Apikorsim. According to Hebrew religious doctrine, these "heretics" could be condemned to death and murdered. Thus, for example, the Hebrew prayer known as the "Amidah" begs that "all the Apikorsim be destroyed in an instant."

The Catholic Church, following the lead of their Hebrew brethren, denounced

all "Epicureans" and singled out Epicurus and Anaxagoras who were described as "self-indulgent... godless... pigs" (St. Augustine). Epicurus's and Anaxagoras's views about the nature of life and the cosmos were labeled "heresy", "blasphemy," and "depraved" and grounds for torture and death (St. Augustine, Clement of Alexandria). The science of "Epicursim" became synonymous with "heretics" and "heresy."

According to orthodox Hebrew religious teaching: Only those with souls are descended from Adam and Eve who were created on the 7<sup>th</sup> day; and only those created on the 7<sup>th</sup> days have souls vs. the soulless humans created on the 6<sup>th</sup> day (Torah, Talmudic Mishnah). Further, none of the Hebrew religious texts make any explicit mention of life on other planets and this means there is no life on other planets—at least, not intelligent life. Therefore, those advocating in favour of extra-terrestrial life, are heretics and blasphemers (Talmudic Mishnah). On the other hand, that there is life on other planets, is hinted at in the Jewish religious texts, Deuteronomy. Psalms, Talmud and the Zohar/Kabbal. Furthermore, in Judges (5:32), we are told of a place in heaven called "Meroz." The inhabitant of "Meroz", however are cursed: "Curse its people bitterly, because they did not come to help the LORD, to help the LORD against the mighty." According to the Talmud, "Meroz" is a "heavenly body" (star or planet). In Judges, we are told: "The stars fought from heaven. The stars in their orbits fought against Sisera." Thus, according to some interpretations, Sisera was a star, and Meroz was an orbiting planet; and for reasons which are not spelled out, the inhabitants of Meroz refused to help the Jewish god during a war amongst the stars.

However, unlike the humans of Earth, who have a soul, human-like life on other planets, could not be human and could not have a soul according to orthodox Jewish religious belief (e.g. Rabbi Yosef Albo, 1380-1444; Rabbi Menachem M. Schneerson 1902-1994)—and why is that? Because they would not have "Torah" (as there is only one). Even if extra-terrestrials look like "people" they would not be human and would not have souls.

## NASA defamed Nobel Prize winner Urey for discovering fossilized extra-terrestrial microbes

By the later part of the 19<sup>th</sup> and early part of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, most scientists, including winners of the Nobel Prize, believed life on Earth had extra-terrestrial origins; and thus, by extension, there must be life on other planets. Following the close of WWII, and especially with the establishment of NASA these views began to radically change in favour of Judeo-Christian religious doctrine [27,28].

In 1961 and over the following two years, three brilliant scientists, George Claus, Bartholomew Nagy, and Nobel Laureate Harold Urey, reported discovering biological residue and an assortment of fossilized bacteria, including algae and cyanobacteria, in meteors older than this solar system [53-56]. The discovery led to worldwide publicity, followed by a campaign of threats, harassment, intimidation, slander and defamation by NASA scientists and administrators who dispersed funds to successfully discredit these scientists [57] whom NASA and the journal *Nature* publishing group—described as "frauds" who had "deliberately contaminated" the meteors and had perpetrated a "hoax" [58].

Dr. Urey, whose pioneering work on isotopes won him the Noble Prize in chemistry in 1934, had worked on the development of the atomic bomb, and had continued to make amazing discoveries in the advancement of science, including in the 1950s when he and his former student, Stanley Miller, produced over 20 amino acids, the building blocks of life, in an experiment designed to determine whether some of the chemical conditions of Earth early in its history could initiate the genesis of life (43): the famous Urey-Miller experiments.

However, when Claus, Nagy, and Urey published their findings proving the existence of fossilized extra-terrestrial life, NASA launched, directed, and funded a vicious campaign of slander and denial and in actions reminiscent of the trials of Galileo, NASA repeatedly demanded that these scientists recant and retract their findings, which, at first, they refused to do. Finally, their reputations destroyed and under pressure from NASA, these scientists agreed to change the description of their findings [59].

NASA's victims are legion and—again with the aid of the *Nature* publishing Group—has sought to destroy the reputation of other scientists and discredit their discovery of extra-terrestrial life and has sought to pressure journals to retract these findings, or, like the *Journal of Cosmology*, have their reputations destroyed by NASA and its associates [60,61].



## NASA opposes search for extra-terrestrial life, disavows 1976 viking results

Because oxygen had been detected in the atmosphere of Mars [16,18], The U.S. Congress authorized funding and ordered that NASA's planned (1976) Viking missions be equipped with life detection technology, a mandate vigorously opposed by NASA administrators, the presidents of various universities and even the editor-in-chief of the journal "Science" [28,62]. According to Dr. Gil Levin, who developed the Viking Labelled Release experiments designed to detect biology activity on Mars, NASA administrators objections to the inclusion of his experiments were based on religion and not science [28,62].

As detailed by Dr. Levin: when he met with NASA administrators Dr. John Olive (and 20 others), Dean Cowie of the Carnegie Institute, and the editor of the journal Science (Dr. Phil Abelson), they began evoking the Bible as proof against life on Mars and that the teachings of the Bible forbid any search for extra-terrestrial life [28,62]. As related by Dr Levin: "Abelson became angry and began shouting: "The Bible tells us there cannot be any life on other planets." Abelson and others then stormed out of the meeting. When Levin's experiments detected biological activity in two different locations on Mars, these findings were repeatedly rejected by NASA officials and NASA scientists, some of whom claimed the "Bible" and "Torah" proves there is no life on Mars [28,63]. NASA administrator Dr. Velv Greene complained that he was repeatedly warned by religious zealots working at NASA that searching for life on Mars was "contrary to Torah," and he "shouldn't be doing this kind of work...because it goes contrary to Torah...It's forbidden..." [63].

Subsequently, despite claims that detecting life on Mars might constitute one of the most important experiments in history, NASA not only denounced the Viking results as "false positives" but has refused to equip any subsequent mission with life detection experiments [28,31] and refuses to acknowledge the vast body of published findings—based on NASA's own photographs—documenting that algae, lichens, and fungi are growing on Mars [7-21,64-66]. NASA refuses to search for life, refuses sequential photos prove that fungi grow out of the ground and increase in size and number [13].

If there is life on other planets is a question that the U.S military establishment and the quasi-military organization known as NASA, does not want asked and does not want answered. Denial appears to be the official policy of these government agencies [1-6].

## Hypothesis: Why do NASA & the US defense dept. deny the obvious?

That algae, lichens and fungi are growing on Mars is well established [7-21,64-66], and that UAPs have been viewed by the peoples of Earth for thousands of years is well documented [22,23,25,26,28,29]. So why does NASA and the U.S. Defense Dept. refuse to acknowledge what many considered to be the "obvious"? Possibly because fossilized microbes in meteors, algae and fungi on Mars, and UAPs, are all connected and provide irrefutable evidence of extra-terrestrial life. If the government admits there is biological activity and that fungi and algae can grow on Mars, then these and other organisms can live on other planets. The implications are that similar forms of life have evolved on other planets and that intelligent extra-terrestrials have evolved on worlds billions of years older than our own [7,25,26,27]. Once this is accepted, then we must begin to accept the possibility intelligent aliens are visiting this world.

It is reasonable to ask: are those in power fearful of the long term consequences and the repercussions if they admit there is life on Mars and that technologically advanced aliens exist? It's been hypothesized that if the government admitted that technologically advanced aliens have been visiting Earth, that new religions might be established in which aliens become the subject of worship [32].

Established religions might topple and fall. The masses, the poor, the underprivileged may begin worshipping aliens, begging for their help, for their intervention in human affairs, to help topple oppressive governments. The authority of governments and established religions might be challenged. New leaders, charlatans and fraudsters might emerge claiming to have a direct line to these alien gods. Preachers and prophets may multiply by the millions, claiming to speak for these "alien gods." Instead of an indifferent god or gods, new religions might emerge preaching, as gospel, that super powerful aliens will come down and "save" us [32]. And there goes our current world order and the authority of established religions and governments. Hence, perhaps those in power are afraid of losing power and control over the people they govern and rule. All "authority"

may be undermined. And what if some of these extra-terrestrials respond to human calls for help and intervention? Suddenly, the aliens take charge! Perhaps the religious authorities and those in power fear a domino effect [32]. Therefore, perhaps denial must be the official policy, otherwise established religions will begin to totter and governments may lose control over the people. Thus, it's all above "top secret" and denial is official policy.

## Intelligent extra-terrestrial life may have repeatedly evolved billions of years ago

Within this galaxy there are ancient stars ringed by planets [67-70], including over 1350 confirmed "super Earths" [71]. How many Earth-like planets orbit stars like our own is unknown; but in this galaxy it has been estimated that at least one out of five star systems may be orbited by a habitable planet [70]. Given that there may be up to 400 billion stars in this galaxy which is over 13 billion years in age [72], then based on the calculations of Kunimoto M, et al. [68] up to 80 billion planets could be inhabited in this and another 80 billion in each and every star spangled galaxy in the cosmos. As summed up by Campante TL, et al. [66] who have discovered five sub-earth sized worlds orbiting Kepler-444 which has an estimated age of 11.2 to 12.2 billion years: "Earth-size planets have formed throughout most of the universe's 13.8 billion year history, leaving open the possibility for the existence of ancient life in the Galaxy."

Anatomically "modern" humans appeared on this planet less than 50,000 years ago. Consider the scientific accomplishments of the last two centuries. If sciences marches on and humans do not self-destruct in the fires of nuclear conflagration, or become extinct due to climate change, cosmic catastrophes or plague and disease, what scientific technological marvels might they accomplish in the next two hundred years? What about a thousand years from now? or a million? a hundred million? or a billion? Intellectually, technologically, a billion years from now the "humans" of the future might appear to us as gods; and they might view us as little different from talking monkeys in comparison.

There are stars that twinkle in the darkness of night that were formed over 10 billion years ago, six billion years "before Earth became a twinkle in the eyes of God." Studies of the first life sustaining minimal genome and genetic complexity indicate that the first gene was fashioned between 10 to 14 billion years ago [72] corresponding to when the Milky Way Galaxy began to form; and that it took at least 7 billion years of genetic duplicative events to reach a level of genetic complexity that made it possible for life to begin [73,74], at least 2 billion years before the 4.6 billion year old Earth became Earth. There are solar systems with potentially habitable worlds over 10 billion years in age, whereas our world is an estimated 4.6 billion years old. What might be the technological and scientific accomplishments of "humans" and intelligent nonhuman "animals" that evolved on Earth-like planets billions of years before our solar system was formed? They might appear to us as "gods." And they might be visiting Mars and Earth.

## Conclusion

For thousands of years there have been reports of extra-terrestrial beings and "sky boats" that have visited Earth. During WWII, pilots from all countries were harassed by extra-terrestrial craft referred to as "Foo fighters." In 2023 the U.S. Congress heard testimony that military pilots have repeatedly encountered UFOs and UAPs and those government agencies have obtained the wreckage of and bodies from extra-terrestrial spacecraft. If technologically advanced extra-terrestrials have been visiting and crashing on Earth, it can be predicted that similar events would have taken place on Mars and planets in this and other solar systems. In this report we provide a sample of official NASA Mars photographs of what appears to be the wreckage and debris from extra-terrestrial spacecraft, partially buried bones, the body of a "humanoid" stretched out on a "cushion;" the head of a "humanoid" still wearing a metal device on the front of its "face" adjacent to a cratered debris field, two "humanoid" skulls including one that is atop what may be a raised elongated burial mound, UAPs/UFOs photographed in the skies of Mars and a silver-saucer shaped structure upon the ground. It must be cautioned, however, that without direct and detailed examination, it is impossible to determine with absolute certainty if these "anomalies" are extra-terrestrial in origin.

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## Conflict of Interest

None.

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