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## Regioselective C-H alkylation via carboxylate-directed hydroarylation in water

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In the presence of catalytic  $[Ru(p-cym)Cl_2]_2$  and using  $Li_3PO_4$  as the base, benzoic acids react with olefins in water to afford the corresponding 2-alkylbenzoic acids in moderate to excellent yields. This C–H alkylation process is generally applicable to diversely substituted electron-rich and electron-deficient benzoic acids, along with  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated olefins including unprotected acrylic acid. The widely available carboxylate directing group can be removed tracelessly or utilized for further derivatization. Mechanistic investigations revealed that the transformation proceeds via a ruthenacycle intermediate.

FG = NHAc, COMe, CO<sub>2</sub>Me, NO<sub>2</sub>· I, CF<sub>3</sub>· etc. 43 examples; 40-92% yields 
$$R^3$$
,  $R^3$  = alkyl;  $R^3$  = alkyl

## **Biography**

Guodong Zhang has completed his Master's degree from Zhengzhou University in China. Currently, he is pursuing his PhD at Ruhr-Universität Bochum, supervised by Lukas J Gooßen.

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