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Establishment of an animal assisted therapy care model in long-term care institutions in Taiwan

Chia-Ling Yang^{1,2} and Lee-Ing Tsao¹

¹National Taipei University of Nursing and Health Science, Taiwan

Animal are not only one of the family but also can be part of clinical nursing care activities. The previous studies showed animal assisted therapy had been provided widely and also very effectiveness as an alternative method in nursing care. However, in Taiwan there were a few studies to discuss and without care model. The further nursing research of animal assisted therapy especially in the care model needed to be explored. This article used evidence based procedure searched relevant information from Cochrane Library, BMJ Clinical Evidence, Pub Med and CINAHL, appraised literatures and confirmed the relationships between the theories and practices in long-term care institutions for one year. We had established an animal assisted therapy care model in long-term care institutions by "residents centered model". First step, the animal assisted therapists help nurses to assess the residents' physical, cognitive, behavioral and social functions then chose suitable animals and animal assisted staffs based on residents' need. Second step, the residents, residents' family, animal assisted therapist and nurses were cooperated to plan, implement and evaluate the effectiveness of animal assisted therapy and did feedback periodically. With this care model, it might not only increase the awareness of health care providers to animal assisted therapy but also can provide a more humane care in the long term institution to make residents had more vivid life.

Biography

Chia-Ling Yang is currently a Doctoral student. She has been working more than 28 years at MacKay Memorial Hospital, a medical center at northern Taiwan. She has expertise in medicine, community, long-term care and elder care also. She is currently the Head Nurse of Internal Medicine, the Review Committee of "Journal of MacKay Nursing" and also New Taipei City Nurse Association Director.

clyang@mmh.org.tw

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²Mackay Memorial Hospital, Taiwan