

## Current situation of poultry respiratory diseases in Egypt

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A surveillance to investigate the different pathogens causing respiratory disease problems was carried out on poultry farms from January-July 2012 in Egypt. The surveillance covered 19 Egyptian governorates and different type of chicken farms (28 Layer, 171 Broiler, 1 Breeder). IBV recorded the highest incidence rate with 64% of the total farms, with 65% of IB cases were in broiler, where 52% of cases were in layers. *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* recorded a percent of 45% of total examined farms, with 46.7% of MG cases were in broilers, where 36% were in layers. The highest positivity rate of avian influenza H5N1 was in Menufia Governorate 10 out of 60 cases, while the lowest rate was in Luxor Governorate One case out of 60. The highest positivity rate of avian influenza H9N2 was in Behera Governorate 48 out of 169 cases, while the lowest rate was in Domiat Governorate 1 case out of 169.

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