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A colorimetric logic gate based on urea-gold nanoparticles and applications on Pb²⁺ and Cr³⁺ detection

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Gold nanoparticle (AuNP) exhibits unique surface plasmon resonances, which is susceptible to several parameters like particle size and shape, inter-particle distance, and local dielectric environment of nanoparticles. In this study, a urea-AuNPs system was fabricated for an OR logic gate fabrication and its application on Pb²⁺ and Cr³⁺ colorimetric detection based on the selective binding behavior of decorators on Au surface and the metal ions. The plasmon band of urea-AuNP (13 nm) in water media is centered on 520 nm, while aggregated AuNP solution shows obvious red-to-blue color changes with blue-shifted absorption band to 650 nm with introduction of either Pb²⁺ or Cr³⁺. If we define the free AuNPs (aqueous solution is red) and aggregated AuNPs (aqueous solution is blue) as the output "0" and "1" respectively, while the absence and presence of metal ions as the input "0" and "1". This system shows obvious OR logic behavior with Pb²⁺ and Cr³⁺ as inputs. Importantly, it exhibits good selectivity and sensitivity to Pb²⁺ and Cr³⁺ among heavy and transition metal ions. The result in this study can provide qualitative and quantitative determination by colorimetric changes for content, which shows important significance in water environmental monitoring.

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